Valuentum Retail Equity Research Visit us at www.valuentum.com Data as of 15-Mar-2024

Comcast CMCSA FAIRLY VALUED

Buying Index™

Investment Considerations

Value Rating



Industry

EATDI VIVALUED

Estimated Fair Value Fair Value Range **Economic Castle Investment Style** Sector Attractive \$38.00 - \$56.00 LARGE-CAP VALUE Telecom Services Telecom Services - diversified

Comcast's broadband business and its theme park operations are cash cows for the firm while its video streaming service Peacock is a source of longerterm upside. Its net debt load is enormous, however.



Company Vitals	
Market Cap (USD)	\$177,853
Avg Weekly Vol (30 wks)	91,283
30-week Range (USD)	37.92 - 47.3
Valuentum Sector Te	lecom Services
5-week Return	3.9%
13-week Return	-2.8%
30-week Return	-6.1%
Dividend Yield %	2.9%
Dividends per Share	1.24
Forward Dividend Payout Ratio	28.8%
Est. Normal Diluted EPS	4.15
P/E on Est. Normal Diluted EPS	10.3
Est. Normal EBITDA	41,643
Forward EV/EBITDA	6.3
EV/Est. Normal EBITDA	6.4
Forward Revenue Growth (5-yr)	1.4%
Forward EPS Growth (5-yr) NMF = Not Meaningful; Est. = Estimated; FY = Fis	-0.9% scal Year

Returns Summary	3-year Historical Average
Return on Equity	13.0%
Return on Assets	4.2%
ROIC, with goodwill	12.1%
ROIC, without goodwill ROIC = Return on Invested Capital; NMF =	17.6% Not Meaningful

Leverage, Coverage, and Liquidity

In Millions of USD		
Total Debt		95,090
Net Debt		88,875
Total Debt/EBI	TDA	2.5
Net Debt/EBITI	DA	2.4
EBITDA/Interes	st	9.2
Current Ratio		0.6
Quick Ratio		0.5
NMF = Not Meaning	ful	

Investment Highlights

- Comcast is a global media company that presents its operations in the following six business segments: Cable Communications, Cable Networks, Broadcast Television, Filmed Entertainment, Theme Parks, and Sky. In 2018, Comcast acquired Sky for ~\$39 billion. Comcast was founded in 1963 and is headquartered in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- The company's cable offering, Comcast Cable, is one of the U.S.' largest provider of video, high-speed Internet, voice and security and automation services to residential customers under the Xfinity brand. We like the scale and cash-rich nature of its cable operations.
- As of the date of this report, Comcast owned ~33% of Hulu's equity. The popular video streaming service Hulu has seen its paying subscriber base surge higher of late, in part due to the COVID-19 pandemic forcing households to spend more time at home, driving up demand for indoor entertainment options. We like Hulu's long-term outlook, but the streaming business is a cost-intensive one.
- · Comcast launched its own video streaming service, Peacock, that became available to all U.S. households in July 2020. Peacock is how Comcast is pushing its subsidiary NBCUniversal deeper into the video streaming space. Peacock has a free ad-supported service and a modestly-priced premium package.
- · Cord cutting remains a major concern for all cable providers, and Comcast may be feeling the brunt of the pressure after putting up solid results in recent years. Comcast is leaning on its Hulu investment and its Peacock service to offset those headwinds.

DCF valuation	FAIRLY VALUED
Relative Valuation	NEUTRAL
ValueCreation TM	EXCELLENT
ValueRisk TM	LOW
ValueTrend TM	NEGATIVE
Cash Flow Generation	STRONG

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MEDIUM Financial Leverage Growth MODEST Technical Evaluation BEARISH Relative Strength WEAK Money Flow Index (MFI) **NEUTRAL**

Upside/Downside Volume (U/D) **IMPROVING** Near-term Technical Resistance, 10-wk MA 43.00

DCF = Discounted Cash Flow; MFI, U/D = Please see glossary. MA = Moving Average

Business Quality		ValueCreation™	i	
ValueRisk TM	Very Poor	Poor	Good	Excellent
Low				
Medium				
High				
Very High				

Firms that generate economic profits with little operating variability score near the top right of the matrix

Relative Valuation	Forward P/E	PEG	Price / FV
American Tower	16.5	2.0	81.4%
AT&T	7.4	2.7	97.6%
Crown Castle	15.1	4.6	101.9%
Verizon	9.5	1.3	92.6%
Peer Median	12.3	2.3	95.1%
Comcast	9.9	NMF	91.0%

Price / FV = Current Stock Price divided by Estimated Fair Value

Financial Summary	Actua	al	Projected
Fiscal Year End:	Dec-22	Dec-23	Dec-24
Revenue	121,427	121,572	125,462
Revenue, YoY%	4.3%	0.1%	3.2%
Operating Income	22,624	23,313	27,567
Operating Margin %	18.6%	19.2%	22.0%
Net Income	5,370	15,388	17,892
Net Income Margin %	4.4%	12.7%	14.3%
Diluted EPS	1.21	3.71	4.30
Diluted EPS, YoY %	-60.2%	206.0%	16.0%
Free Cash Flow (CFO-capex)	15,457	16,122	19,044
Free Cash Flow Margin % In Millions of USD (except for per share items)	12.7%	13.3%	15.2%

Structure of the Media (CATV) Industry

NEUTRAL

The media (cable TV) industry generates revenue primarily from monthly subscription fees and by selling advertising time. Participants provide video, Internet and voice services, operate cable networks, and may also manage other entertainment businesses. Though barriers to entry are high, firms face competition from a broad range of companies and ongoing threats from higher programming/content costs. The strong, recurring cash flow stream that large subscriber bases provide is quite attractive, but more recently a secular trend towards cord cutting and increased competition from Internet-based entertainment distribution services has impacted subscriber numbers. Still, we're neutral on the group.



Comcast CMCSA FAIRLY VALUED

VALUENTUM Buying Index™

VALUENTUM Value Rating

Economic Castle Attractive

Estimated Fair Value \$47.00

Fair Value Range \$38.00 - \$56.00

Investment Style LARGE-CAP VALUE

Sector Telecom Services

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Industry Telecom Services - diversified

Economic Profit Analysis

ValueCreationTM **EXCELLENT**

The best measure of a firm's ability to create value for shareholders is expressed by comparing its return on invested capital (ROIC) with its weighted average cost of capital (WACC). The gap or difference between ROIC and WACC is called the firm's economic profit spread. Comcast's 3-year historical return on invested capital (without goodwill) is 17.6%, which is above the estimate of its cost of capital of 8.8%. As such, we assign the firm a ValueCreation™ rating of EXCELLENT. In the chart to the right, we show the probable path of ROIC in the years ahead based on the estimated volatility of key drivers behind the measure. The solid grey line reflects the most likely outcome, in our opinion, and represents the scenario that results in our fair value estimate. Its future economic returns warrant an attractive Economic Castle rating.

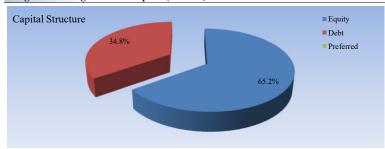
ROIC - WACC Spread, 3-year historical average	8.8%
ROIC - WACC Spread, 5-year projected average	10.8%

These spreads equal the firm's annual average ROIC (excluding goodwill) less its WACC.

ValueTrend™ **NEGATIVE**

Comcast receives a ValueTrendTM rating of NEGATIVE, which is based on the company's trailing three-year performance. The firm's ROIC (excluding goodwill) fell to 16.1% last year from its trailing 3-year average of 17.6%. We expect ROIC (excluding goodwill) to be in the ballpark of about 18% by the end of our discrete forecast period, with downside risk to about 14% over that time period.

Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)



Cost of Equity

Cost of Equity Assumption	10.8%
Estimated Equity Risk Premium	6.5%
Fundamental Beta (ERP multiplier)	1.0
Risk Free Rate Assumption	4.3%

After-tax Cost of Debt

Risk Free Rate Assumption	4.3%
Synthetic Credit Spread	3.00%
Cost of Debt Assumption	7.3%
Cash Tax Rate Assumption	25.0%
After-tax Cost of Debt Assumption	5.5%

Cost of Preferred Stock	
Preferred Dividends	0
Value of Preferred Stock	0
Cost of Preferred Assumption	NA

Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)

ERP = Equity Risk Premium

Return on Invested Capital (ROIC)



The graph above shows the firm's ROIC (excluding goodwill) compared with historical averages and its WACC

Assessment of Company Dividend Strategy

Key Strengths

The strength of Comcast's dividend comes from the cash-rich nature of its cable business, which boasts adjusted EBITDA margins in the low-40% range. The Cable Communications segment accounts for roughly three quarters of the company's adjusted EBITDA, and its robust free cash flow generation allows the firm the ability to handle the large debt load that resides on its balance sheet. The company's highspeed Internet operations help mitigate some of the risk that is associated with the cord-cutting movement, as does its ~33% equity stake in Hulu and its video streaming service Peacock. We're keeping a close eye on Comcast's debt load, which weighs on its Dividend Cushion ratio.

Potential Weaknesses

The single biggest threat to Comcast's dividend coverage on a forward-looking basis is its bloated balance sheet as Comcast has an enormous total debt load. The firm's stable cash flow profile makes that burden manageable, though should Comcast stumble operationally, problems would quickly arise. Comcast has the option to compel Disney to acquire its equity stake in Hulu and Disney has the option to compel Comcast to sell that stake to Disney starting in January 2024 through a put/call agreement (at fair market value, with a valuation floor). Such a move could raise a significant amount of capital, though it would remove a quality asset from Comcast's profile.

Note: Valuentum may provide an adjusted ROIC measure to better reflect the economic substance of a company's operations, as in the case of companies with negative invested capital.



Comcast CMCSA FAIRLY VALUED

Buying Index™

Projected Revenue (in millions of USD)

Value Rating



Economic Castle Es Attractive

Estimated Fair Value \$47.00 **Fair Value Range** \$38.00 - \$56.00

Investment Style LARGE-CAP VALUE

Sector Telecom Services

3

Industry
Telecom Services - diversified

Growth Analysis

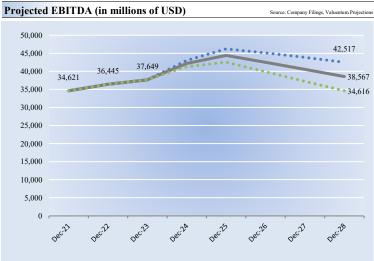
Revenue Growth				MODEST
		Last Fiscal		
		Year	3-year Historical	5-year Projected
		Revenue	CAGR	CAGR
Comcast	USD	121,572	5.5%	1.4%
American Tower	USD	11,144	11.5%	2.5%
AT&T	USD	122,428	-5.1%	1.0%
Crown Castle	USD	6,986	6.6%	0.0%
Verizon	USD	133,974	1.5%	1.2%
Peer Median			4.0%	1.1%
Industry Median			6.1%	1.3%

Comcast's revenue expansion has been greater than the median of its peer group but has trailed that of its industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's revenue expansion to outpace the median of its peer group and industry group during the next five years. Our growth assessment of each firm is based on the firm's 5-year forward revenue CAGR. Comcast's future pace of revenue growth is MODEST, in our opinion.

In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for revenue as well as potential upside and downside cases.

EBITDA Growth Last Fiscal Year 3-year Historical 5-year Projected **EBITDA CAGR** CAGR Comcast USD 37,649 7.2% 0.5% 6,897 11.0% 4.4% American Tower USD AT&T 41.837 -1 4% USD 2 4% 10.0% Crown Castle USD 4,119 1.5% Verizon USD 47,891 -0.2% 0.8% Peer Median 4.9% 1.9% 7.9% Industry Median

Comcast's EBITDA expansion has been greater than that of its peer group but has trailed that of its industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's pace of EBITDA growth to fall below that of both its peer group and industry group during the next five years. American Tower sports the highest expected EBITDA growth rate among peers.



In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for EBITDA as well as potential upside and downside cases.

Net Income Growth Last Fiscal Year Net 5-year Projected 3-year Historical Income CAGR CAGR 15,388 USD 13.5% -0.6% Comcast American Tower 4,612 -4.3% 23.0% USD AT&T USD 14,400 -271.1% 1.8% Crown Castle 3.200 24.9% 4.4% USD Verizon 11,614 -13.3% 11.0% -8.8% Peer Median 7.7% -6.8% Industry Median

Comcast's net income expansion has been greater than that of both its peer group and industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's pace of net income growth to fall below that of both its peer group and industry group during the next five years. American Tower sports the highest expected net income growth rate among peers.



In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for net income as well as potential upside and downside cases



Comcast CMCSA FAIRLY VALUED

Buying Index™

Value Rating



Economic Castle Attractive Estimated Fair Value \$47.00 **Fair Value Range** \$38.00 - \$56.00

Investment Style LARGE-CAP VALUE Sector Telecom Services

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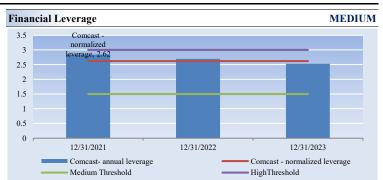
Industry
Telecom Services - diversified

Cash Flow and Financial Leverage Analysis



The bars above show the firms operating cash flow, capital expenditures, and free cash flow, respectively.

Firms that generate a free cash flow margin (free cash flow divided by total revenue) above 5% are usually considered cash cows. Comcast's free cash flow margin has averaged about 14.1% during the past 3 years. As such, we think the firm's cash flow generation is relatively STRONG. The free cash flow measure shown above is derived by taking cash flow from operations less capital expenditures and differs from enterprise free cash flow (FCFF), which we use in deriving our fair value estimate for the company. For more information on the differences between these two measures, please visit our website at Valuentum.com. At Comcast, cash flow from operations decreased about 2% from levels registered two years ago, while capital expenditures expanded about 22% over the same time period.



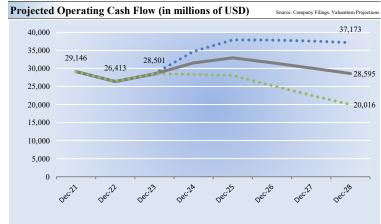
The bars above show the firm's annual debt-to-EBITDA. The red line shows the firm's normalized measure.

Firms that exhibit high leverage tend to be more risky than firms with relatively low debt loads, all else equal. We measure financial leverage by taking a firm's current total debt load and dividing it by the firm's trailing average 3-year annual EBITDA. Firms that are over 3 for this metric, we rate as having high leverage. Companies that have less than 1.5 turns of leverage (or a measure below 1.5), we rate as having low leverage. Comcast's normalized debt-to-EBITDA measure of about 2.62 puts it in the MEDIUM camp.

Cash Flow from Operations

		Last Fiscal Year CFO	3-year Historical CAGR	5-year Projected CAGR
Comcast	USD	28,501	4.8%	0.1%
American Tower	USD	4,722	6.8%	9.9%
AT&T	USD	38,314	-5.5%	-0.5%
Crown Castle	USD	2,878	2.2%	6.9%
Verizon	USD	37,475	-3.6%	0.6%
Peer Median			-0.7%	3.7%
Industry Median			3.5%	3.7%

Comcast's cash flow from operations expansion has been greater than that of both its peer group and industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's pace of cash flow from operations growth to fall below that of both its peer group and industry group during the next five years. American Tower sports the highest expected cash flow from operations growth rate among peers.

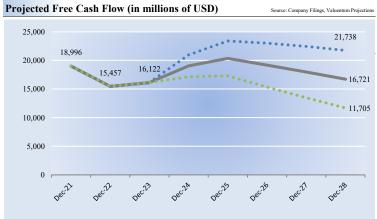


In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for CFO as well as potential upside and downside cases.

Free Cash Flow (CFO-capital expenditures)

		Last Fiscal Year FCF	3-year Historical CAGR	5-year Projected CAGR
Comcast	USD	16,122	4.7%	0.7%
American Tower	USD	2,924	0.9%	13.2%
AT&T	USD	20,461	-12.7%	-9.0%
Crown Castle	USD	1,568	34.7%	9.4%
Verizon	USD	18,708	-7.4%	-4.6%
Peer Median			-3.3%	2.4%
Industry Median			2.8%	5.0%

Comcast's free cash flow expansion has been greater than that of both its peer group and industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's pace of free cash flow growth to fall below that of both its peer group and industry group during the next five years. American Tower sports the highest expected free cash flow growth rate among peers.



In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for free cash flow as well as potential upside and downside cases.

Comcast CMCSA FAIRLY VALUED

Buying Index™

Value Rating



 Economic Castle
 Estimated Fair Value
 Fair Value Range
 Investment Style
 Sector
 Industry

 Attractive
 \$47.00
 \$38.00 - \$56.00
 LARGE-CAP VALUE
 Telecom Services - diversified

Valuation Analysis

Valuation Assumptions				
In Millions of USD (except for per share items)	5-year Projections			
Revenue CAGR %	1.4%			
Avg. EBIT Margin %	21.0%			
Avg. Cash Tax Rate %	25.0%			
Earnings Before Interest CAGR %	0.3%			
Earnings Per Share CAGR %	-0.9%			
Free Cash Flow to the Firm CAGR %	0.1%			
Earnings before interest = Net operating profits less adjusted taxes	Long-term Projections			
Phase II> III FCFF CAGR %	1.7% (II) 3% (III)			
Cost of Equity %	10.8%			
After-tax Cost of Debt %	5.1%			
Discount Rate (WACC) %	8.8%			
Synthetic credit spread = 3%	<u>Results</u>			
Phase I Present Value	86,403			
Phase II Present Value	115,612			
Phase III Present Value	83,906			
Total Firm Value	285,921			
Net Balance Sheet Impact	-88,875			
Total Equity Value	197,046			
Diluted Shares Outstanding	4,158.4			
Fair Value per Share	\$47.00			

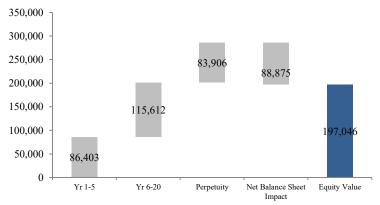
DCF Valuation Summary

We think Comcast is worth \$47 per share with a fair value range of \$38.00 - \$56.00. The margin of safety around our fair value estimate is driven by the firm's LOW ValueRisk™ rating, which is derived from an evaluation of the historical volatility of key valuation drivers and a future assessment of them. Our near-term operating forecasts, including revenue and earnings, do not differ much from consensus estimates or management guidance. Our model reflects a compound annual revenue growth rate of 1.4% during the next five years, a pace that is lower than the firm's 3-year historical compound annual growth rate of 5.5%. Our model reflects a 5-year projected average operating margin of 21%, which is above Comcast's trailing 3-year average. Beyond year 5, we assume free cash flow will grow at an annual rate of 1.7% for the next 15 years and 3% in perpetuity. For Comcast, we use a 8.8% weighted average cost of capital to discount future free cash flows.

Valuation Breakdown

In the chart below, we show the build up to our estimate of total enterprise value for Comcast and the break down to the firm's total equity value, which we estimate to be about 197.05USD billion. The present value of the enterprise free cash flows generated during each phase of our model and the net balance sheet impact is displayed. We divide total equity value by diluted shares outstanding to arrive at our \$47 per share fair value estimate.

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In Millions of USD

Enterprise Free Cash Flow								
	Fiscal Year End:	12/31/2021	12/31/2022	12/31/2023				
Earnings before Interest		22,297	29,732	22,026				
+ Depreciation		8,628	8,724	8,854				
- Capital Expenditures		10,150	10,956	12,379				
- Change in Working Capital		-783	933	-842				
- Acquisitions		690	-1,973	-661				
Enterprise Free Cash Flow (FCFF)	20,868	28,540	20,004				
In Millions of USD								

Our future forecasts for key valuation drivers result in a future free enterprise cash flow stream. Above, we show how we calculate enterprise free cash flow and the historical performance of the metric for Comcast. Over the next five years, we expect the firm's enterprise free cash flow to expand at about a 0% compound annual growth rate. During years 6 through 20, we expect the measure to grow at a 1.7% rate. Beyond year 20 (in perpetuity), we grow the firm's free cash flow at inflation (3%).

Source: Company Filings, Valuentum Projection

Company Metrics versus Peer and Industry Medians

Company Name	Valuentum Buying Index™	Forward Price-to- Earnings	P/E on Est. Normal Diluted EPS	Price/Earnings-to- Growth (PEG), 5- year	Forward EV/EBITDA	EV/Est. Normal EBITDA	5-year Forward Earnings per Share CAGR	3-year Hist Avg ROIC, without goodwill		Stock Price / Fair Value Estimate
Comcast	3	9.9	10.3	NMF	6.3	6.4	-0.9%	17.6%	2.9%	91.0%
American Tower	6	16.5	27.7	2.0	17.5	16.7	10.7%	10.1%	3.3%	81.4%
AT&T	4	7.4	7.2	2.7	5.4	5.3	3.2%	11.8%	6.7%	97.6%
Crown Castle	6	15.1	29.0	4.6	17.7	17.6	2.6%	9.6%	5.4%	101.9%
Verizon	7	9.5	9.1	1.3	6.8	6.6	11.0%	10.9%	6.5%	92.6%
Peer Median	6.0	12.3	18.4	2.3	12.2	11.7	6.9%	10.5%	6.0%	95.1%
Industry Median	6.0	15.8	14.6	1.8	11.2	9.2	7.2%	11.4%	3.1%	97.4%

View back of report for a full list of industry constituents covered by Valuentum. VBI: Valuentum's ranking for the attractiveness of this investment at the date of the report.



Comcast CMCSA FAIRLY VALUED

Buying Index™

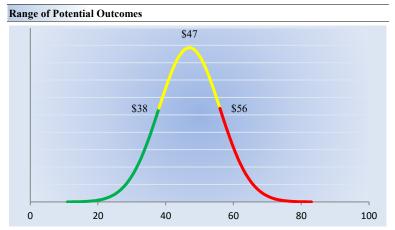
Value Rating



Economic Castle Attractive Estimated Fair Value \$47.00 **Fair Value Range** \$38.00 - \$56.00

Investment Style LARGE-CAP VALUE Sector Telecom Services Industry
Telecom Services - diversified

Margin of Safety Analysis



Our discounted cash flow process values each firm on the basis of the present value of all future free cash flows. Although we estimate the firm's fair value at about \$47 per share, every company has a range of probable fair values that's created by the uncertainty of key valuation drivers (like future revenue or earnings, for example). After all, if the future were known with certainty, we wouldn't see much volatility in the markets as stocks would trade precisely at their known fair values. Our ValueRiskTM rating sets the margin of safety or the fair value range we assign to each stock. In the graph above, we show this probable range of fair values for Comcast. We think the firm is attractive below \$38 per share (the green line), but quite expensive above \$56 per share (the red line). The prices that fall along the yellow line, which includes our fair value estimate, represent a reasonable valuation for the firm, in our opinion.

ValueRiskTM LOW

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Comcast receives a ValueRisk™ rating of LOW based of the historical volatility of key drivers of economic value creation. The fair value range sets the margin of safety around our fair value estimate of the firm's shares.

Revenue Volatility	7.0%
Gross Margin Volatility	7.6%
Earnings (EBI) Volatility	21.0%
Cash Flow (FCFF) Volatility	22.3%
Fair Value Range	20.0%

The Fair Value Range sets the premium or discount on our estimate of the firm's fair value.

Upside and Downside Probabilities

Probability (fair value < \$0)	Less than 0.1%
Probability (fair value > 2x current share price)	0.00%

We strive to answer a few questions that investors often ask: 1) What are the chances of a total loss of investment in this company? and 2) What is the chance that the company is really worth twice what I paid for it? The probability (fair value < 0) strives to answer the first question. It indicates the chance that the firm may encounter insolvency based on the characteristics of its cash flow stream, capital structure, and risk profile. The probability (fair value > 2x current share price) strives to answer the second question. It is our best estimate of whether investors are participating in a half-off sale by buying the company's shares at current prices.

Future Path of Fair Value

We estimate Comcast's fair value at this point in time to be about \$47 per share. As time passes, however, companies generate cash flow and pay out cash to shareholders in the form of dividends. The chart to the right compares the firm's current share price with the path of Comcast's expected equity value per share over the next three years, assuming our long-term projections prove accurate. The range between the resulting downside fair value and upside fair value in Year 3 represents our best estimate of the value of the firm's shares three years hence. This range of potential outcomes is also subject to change over time, should our views on the firm's future cash flow potential change. The expected fair value of \$59 per share in Year 3 represents our existing fair value per share of \$47 increased at an annual rate of the firm's cost of equity less its dividend yield. The upside and downside ranges are derived in the same way, but from the upper and lower bounds of our fair value estimate range.



The graph above shows the expected future fair value of the firm's shares relative to its current stock price.

Comcast CMCSA FAIRLY VALUED

Buying Index™

Value Rating

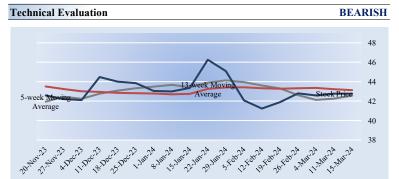
Economic Castle
Attractive

Estimated Fair Value \$47.00 Fair Value Range \$38.00 - \$56.00 Investment Style LARGE-CAP VALUE Sector Telecom Services

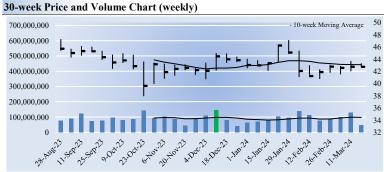
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Industry
Telecom Services - diversified

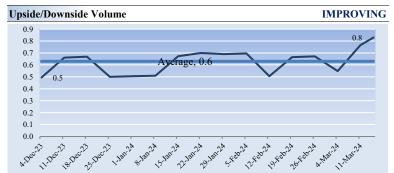
Technical Analysis



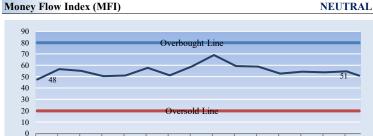
The firm's near-term moving average (5-week, grey line) and medium-term moving average (13-week, red line) are shown in the chart above. Typically, when a shorter-term moving average crosses a medium- or longer-term moving average from below, it represents a bullish signal. If the short-term moving average crosses from above, traders often view this as bearish. Comcast's 5-week moving average is below its 13-week measure, indicating a BEARISH trend. This activity further confirms the company's 30-week downtrend.



In the chart above, we pinpoint the heaviest accumulation or distribution week of the firm, determined by the week with the highest trading volume during the past 30 weeks. A heavy accumulation (buying) or distribution (selling) week often determines the future near-term direction of the firm's share price, as money managers continue to move in or out of the stock in the days and weeks ahead driving the stock up or down, respectively. For Comcast, the week with the highest trading volume out of the last 30 weeks was a week of heavy buying, or accumulation (green bar). Such market activity could indicate a reversal of a downtrend or further confirmation of the firm's uptrend.



The level and trend of the Upside/Downside (U/D) volume ratio reveals whether institutional participation has been bullish or bearish as of late. Although Comcast's U/D volume ratio of 0.8 is less than 1, it resides above its trailing average, indicating bearish but IMPROVING institutional interest during the past several weeks.



The Money Flow Index (MFI) is an oscillator that uses price and volume to measure buying and selling pressure. Chartists often look for overbought (above 80) and oversold (below 20) levels to warn of unsustainable near-term price extremes. Comcast's MFI of 51 is neutral, suggesting the firm's stock is neither overbought nor oversold at this time. However, a score over 50 tends to favor bulls. The MFI can also be used to gauge the strength or weakness of a firm's price trend. In Comcast's case, its stock price and money flow neither reveals a bullish nor bearish divergence, further supporting our neutral view on its money flow action.

Relative Price Strength WEAK

A firm's relative price strength can be assessed over any number of time horizons. We show the firm's performance over the past 5 weeks, 13 weeks, and 30 weeks below. In arriving at our relative strength rating for each company, we assess the past 13 weeks, which includes the market's reaction to the firm's most recently reported quarter, where applicable, and other more recent economic events. During the past 13 weeks, Comcast's shares returned -2.8%, while the market benchmark returned 10.4%. We think Comcast's 13-week relative price performance is WEAK.

5-week Company Performance	3.9%
5-week Market Benchmark Performance	5.1%
5-week Relative Performance vs. Market Benchmark	-1.2%
13-week Company Performance	-2.8%
13-week Market Benchmark Performance	10.4%
13-week Relative Performance vs. Market Benchmark	-13.2%
30-week Company Performance	-6.1%
30-week Market Benchmark Performance	12.2%
30-week Relative Performance vs. Market Benchmark	-18.4%

Timeliness Matrix TM Equity Valuation							
Relative Strength	Overvalued	Fairly Valued	Undervalued				
Strong							
Neutral							
Weak							

Firms that are undervalued and currently showing near-term pricing strength score near the top right of the matrix.

Companies that are undervalued and showing near-term relative price strength could represent timely buys, as the stock may be attractive to both value and momentum investors. A cross section of the firm's equity valuation and its relative share price strength is shown in the matrix above. We tend to prefer undervalued stocks that have strong pricing momentum, also called Valuentum stocks.



Comcast CMCSA FAIRLY VALUED

Buying IndexTM

3

Value Rating

----- Projected -----



19,212

19,494

19,494

4.68

4,168.8

282

 Economic Castle
 Estimated Fair Value
 Fair Value Range
 Investment Style
 Sector
 Industry

 Attractive
 \$47.00
 \$38.00 - \$56.00
 LARGE-CAP VALUE
 Telecom Services - diversified

------ Historical ------

Pro Forma Income Statement

Income after tax

Minority Interest and Equity Income

Net Income, excluding extra items

Diluted Weighted Shares Outstanding

Income Available to Common, excluding extra items

Diluted Earnings per Share, excluding extra items

In Millions of USD (except for per share items) Dec-22 Dec-21 Dec-23 Dec-24 Dec-25 Total Revenue 116,385 121,427 126,591 121,572 125,462 Cost of Goods Sold 38,450 38,213 36,762 36,626 36,249 Selling, General and Administrative Expenses 43,314 46,769 47,161 46,987 46,503 13,804 13,821 14,336 14,283 Other Operating Expenses 14,136 **Operating Income** 20,817 22,624 23,313 27,567 29,704 Unusual items 0 0 0 0 0 20,817 23,313 29,704 Operating Income, including unusual items 22,624 27,567 Interest Expense (3,896)(4,087)(4,087)(4,087)(4,281)Other Non-operating Income 2,557 (9.444)1.251 0 0 Pre-tax Income 19,093 9,284 20,477 23,480 25,617 Income Taxes 5,259 4,359 5,371 5,870 6,404

Source: Company Filings, Xignite, Valuentum Projections, Seeking Alpha

17,610

17,892

17,892

4.30

4,158.4

282

Note: Pro forma data in discounted cash-flow valuation may reflect significant adjustments from GAAP accounting data, including cash (not effective) tax rates and other analytical adjustments on a backward-looking and forward-looking basis. No individual data, by itself, found in this report should be used to make any investment decision.

13,834

325

14,159

14,159

3.04

4,654.0

4,925

445

5,370

5,370

1.21

4,430.0

15,106

15,388

15,388

3.71

4,148.0

282



Data as of 15-Mar-2024 Valuentum Retail Equity Research (10=best)

Comcast CMCSA FAIRLY VALUED

WALUENTUM Buying Index™

3

Value Rating

----- Projected -----



Estimated Fair Value Economic Castle Fair Value Range **Investment Style** Sector Industry LARGE-CAP VALUE Attractive \$47.00 \$38.00 - \$56.00 Telecom Services Telecom Services - diversified

----- Historical -----

Pro Forma Balance Sheet

In Millions of USD (except for per share items)					
	Dec-21	Dec-22	Dec-23	Dec-24	Dec-25
Assets					
Total Cash (including marketable securities)	8,711	4,749	6,215	20,546	35,921
Inventory	0	0	0	0	0
Accounts Receivable	12,008	12,672	13,813	14,184	14,240
Other Current Assets	4,088	4,405	3,959	3,959	3,959
Total Current Assets	24,807	21,826	23,987	38,689	54,120
Gross Fixed Assets	116,114	118,382	124,172	136,675	149,303
(Accumulated Depreciation)	(55,600)	(56,900)	(58,700)	(67,837)	(77,057,
Net Property, Plant, and Equipment	60,514	61,482	65,472	68,837	72,246
Goodwill, Net	70,189	58,494	59,268	59,268	59,268
Intangibles, Net	92,945	88,673	87,232	81,750	76,268
Other Long-term Assets	27,450	26,800	28,852	28,852	28,852
Total Assets	275,905	257,275	264,811	277,396	290,753
Liabilities					
Accounts Payable	12,455	12,544	12,437	12,373	12,228
Other Current Liabilities	14,761	13,600	25,692	26,444	26,747
Current Portion of Long-term Debt	2,132	1,743	2,069	2,069	2,069
Total Current Liabilities	29,348	27,887	40,198	40,886	41,044
Long-term Debt	96,188	96,440	93,021	93,021	93,021
Other Long-term Liabilities	54,277	52,005	48,889	48,889	48,889
Total Liabilities	179,813	176,332	182,108	182,796	182,954
Preferred Stock	0	0	0	0	0
Shareholders' Equity					
Common Stock and Additional Paid in Capital	40,227	39,463	38,581	39,025	39,469
Retained Earnings	61,902	51,609	52,892	65,345	79,130
Other Equity	(6,037)	(10,129)	(8,770)	(9,770)	(10,800)
Total Shareholders' Equity	96,092	80,943	82,703	94,600	107,799
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity	275,905	257,275	264,811	277,396	290,753

ce: Company Filings, Xignite, Valuentum Projections, Seeking Alpha

Note: Pro forma data in discounted cash-flow valuation may reflect significant adjustments from GAAP accounting data, including cash (not effective) tax rates and other analytical adjustments on a backward-looking and forward-looking basis. No individual data, by itself, found in this report should be used to make any investment decision.



Comcast CMCSA FAIRLY VALUED

WALUENTUM . Buying Index™

3

Value Rating

----- Projected -----



Estimated Fair Value **Economic Castle** Fair Value Range **Investment Style** Sector Industry LARGE-CAP VALUE Attractive \$47.00 \$38.00 - \$56.00 Telecom Services Telecom Services - diversified

----- Historical -----

Pro Forma Cash Flow Statement

In Millions of USD (except for per share items)					
	Dec-21	Dec-22	Dec-23	Dec-24	Dec-25
Cash from Operations					
Net Income	14,159	5,370	15,388	17,610	19,212
Depreciation and Amortization	13,804	13,821	14,336	14,619	14,702
Deferred Income Taxes	0	0	0	0	0
Operating Gains Or Losses	1,183	7,222	(1,223)	(1,000)	(1,030)
Changes in Working Capital	0	0	0	317	102
Cash Flow from Operations	29,146	26,413	28,501	31,546	32,986
Cash from Investing					
Purchase of Property, Plant, Equipment	(10,150)	(10,956)	(12,379)	(12,503)	(12,628)
Other Investing Cash Flows	(3,296)	(3,184)	5,218	0	0
Cash Flow from Investing	(13,446)	(14,140)	(7,161)	(12,503)	(12,628)
Cash from Financing					
Issuance (Retirement) of Stock	(4,672)	(13,328)	(11,291)	444	445
Issuance (Retirement) of Debt	(8,870)	1,098	1,377	0	0
Dividends Paid	(4,532)	(4,741)	(4,766)	(5,156)	(5,428)
Other Financing Cash Flows	(544)	787	(5,170)	0	0
Cash Flow from Financing	(18,618)	(16,184)	(19,850)	(4,713)	(4,983)
Foreign Exchange	(71)	(86)	9	0	0
Net Change in Cash	(2,989)	(3,997)	1,499	14,331	15,375

ce: Company Filings, Xignite, Valuentum Projections, Seeking Alpha

Note: Pro forma data in discounted cash-flow valuation may reflect significant adjustments from GAAP accounting data, including cash (not effective) tax rates and other analytical adjustments on a backward-looking and forward-looking basis. No individual data, by itself, found in this report should be used to make any investment decision.



Comcast CMCSA FAIRLY VALUED

Buying Index™

Value Rating



Economic Castle
Attractive

Estimated Fair Value \$47.00 Fair Value Range \$38.00 - \$56.00

FAIRLY VALUED

Investment Style LARGE-CAP VALUE Sector Telecom Services

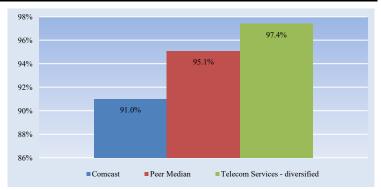
3

Industry
Telecom Services - diversified

Telecom Services - diversified

Telecom Services - diversified

We think the Telecom Services - diversified industry is fairly valued at this time. The industry's market cap is trading between 80% and 120% of our estimate of its fair value based on our DCF process. Although we use a firm-specific ValueRiskTM measure to determine whether a firm is undervalued or overvalued based on our DCF process, we consider an industry to be undervalued if it is trading below 80% of our estimate of its fair value and overvalued if it is trading at over 120% of our estimate of its fair value. We think these fair value ranges are appropriate given the diversification benefits of holding a basket of stocks. Although there may be individual opportunities within the Telecom Services - diversified industry, we don't find the industry as a whole attractive based solely on valuation.



The above bar chart reveals the price/fair value of the company, its peers, and the industry as a whole.

Shaded blue denotes that the firm has earned the highest rating for that respective category.

Company Name	Ticker	Market Cap (USD- mil)	Investment Style	DCF Valuation	Relative Valuation	ValueCreation™	ValueRisk™	ValueTrend™	Technicals	Relative Strength
American Tower	AMT	95,883	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	UNATTRACTIVE	GOOD	LOW	POSITIVE	BULLISH	WEAK
AT&T	T	119,206	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	GOOD	LOW	NEGATIVE	VERY BEARISH	WEAK
Comcast	CMCSA	177,853	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Crown Castle	CCI	50,896	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	UNATTRACTIVE	GOOD	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Paramount Global	PARA	10,293	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
SBA Comm	SBAC	27,692	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
T-Mobile	TMUS	195,679	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	POOR	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Verizon	VZ	171,677	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	GOOD	LOW	POSITIVE	BULLISH	WEAK

Valuentum's Full Page Stock Report

DCF Valuation

Shows whether the firm is undervalued, fairly valued, or overvalued based on our DCF process and by how much.

Valuentum Buying Index (VBI)

Provides insight into the timeliness of an investment opportunity. We rank firms from 1 to 10 based on rigorous fiancial, valuation, and technical analysis. A 10 represents one of our top picks.



Valuentum Value Rating (VVR)

Indicates whether we think a firm is undervalued, fairly valued, or overvalued on the basis of our DCF process.



Investment Considerations

Evaluates firms on 12 different measures, from the firm's growth and cash flow generation to the stock's money flow index and upside/downside volume. We reveal technical support and resistance levels.

Business Quality

for shareholders

operations.

compared wth the

underlying risk of its

Investment Highlights

analysis of its financial

and technical strengths

Relative Valuation

Comparison of the

peers.

firm's PE, PEG, and

Price/FV ratios versus

Our opinion of the

and weaknesses.

company, including

Summary of the firm's

ability to create value

30-week Price and Volume Action

Displays the last accumulation or distribution week of the stock and historical price and volume action.

Company Vitals

industry and other

relevant company

Normalized EPS

Estimation of the

firm's normalized

earnings measures

valuation mutliples.

corresponding

and EBITDA

and the

Shows sector.

information.

Visit us at www.valuentum.com Valuentum Retail Equity Research Apple AAPL UNDERVALUED 3 Buying Index™ Value Rating Economic Castle Highest Rated Estimated Fair Value Investment Style MEGA-CAP VALUE Investment Consideration Apple is as much a brand as it is one of the most innovative companies

Stock Chart (weekly) ValueCreationTM ValueRiskTM 1.800.000.000 ValueTrendTM 116.00 Cash Flow Generation 111 1,200,000,000 Technical Evaluatio 800,000,000 Relative Strength Company Vitals

Apple is as much a brand as it is one of the world's

most innovative companies. The firm is no longer

known for its iPods and personal computers, as the

proliferation of the iPhone over the past several years

has been a sight to behold. The company's execution

remains top notch, and we enter it it to continue to out innovative products in technology, its most recent many product launch.

UNDERVALUED Relative Valuation UNATTRACTIVE EXCELLENT LOW POSITIVE STRONG MODEST BULLISH STRONG Money Flow Index (MFI) NEUTRAL Upside/Downside Volume (U/D) BULLISH Near-term Technical Support, 10-week MA 112.00 ited Cash Flow; MFI, U/D = Please see glos

ansimess Saumis				
/alueRisk TM	Very Poor	Poor	Good	Excellent
Low				
Medium				
High				
Very High				
irms that generate economic	profits with little oper	eating variability scor	e near the top rigi	at of the matrix.
Relative Valuation	K	Forward P/E	PEG	Price / FV
		220	272.00	00.20/

· Criticism over the firm's dependence on sales of the	Firms that generate economic profits with little ope	postine specialistic score	a near the top riv	
iPhone gained momentum in fiscal 2016, as the second quarter of the fiscal year marked the first	Relative Valuatio	Forward P/E	PEG	
quarterly sales decline in 13 years. High levels of	BlackBerry	-53.0	NMF	
demand for the iPhone 7 and multiple safety issues at	Cray	49.4	0.9	
rival Samsung have eased concerns for the time being.	Hewlett-Packard	9.0	NMF	
· Apple's rollout of future iterations of the iPhone	IBM	11.7	2.6	
should propel its fundamentals higher. Though we're	Peer Median	10.4	1.8	
not embedding another blockbuster hit in our model,	Apple	14.0	2.0	
we wouldn't be surprised if Apple delivers another one	Price / FV = Current Stor vided by Estimated Fair Value			
from its pipeline. Perhaps only a dream five years ago, the popularity of the new Apple Watch is now worth	Financial Summar	Actual		
watching, though it has yet to catch fire in the eyes of	Fiscal Year End:	Sep-14	Sep-1	

I cet teleditiit	10.4	1.0	001010	
Apple	14.0	2.0	79.3%	
Price / FV = Current Stor vided by I	Estimated Fair Val	lue		
Financial Summar	Actual		Projected	
Fiscal Year End:	Sep-14	Sep-15	Sep-16	
Revenue	182,795	233,715	215,485	
Revenue, YoY%	7.0%	27.9%	-7.8%	
Operating Income	52,503	71,230	63,313	
Operating Margin %	28.7%	30.5%	29.4%	
Net Income	39,510	53,394	48,329	
Net Income Margin %	21.6%	22.8%	22.4%	
Diluted EPS	6.45	9.22	8.34	
Diluted EPS, YoY %	13.6%	42.8%	-9.5%	
Free Cash Flow (CFO-capex)	49,900	69,778	47,138	
Free Cash Flow Margin %	27.3%	29.9%	21.9%	

· Investors should pay close attention to the firm's Return on Equity 36.8% gross margin, which is expected to fall to 37.5%-38% in fiscal 2016 from 40% in fiscal 2015. Pricing and 19.3% Return on Assets ROIC, with goodwill cost pressures may be unavoidable. A slight step back ROIC, without goodwill ROIC = Return on Invested Capital; N

\$675,472

180.295

1.2%

2.28

7.3%

9.55

12.2

89.47 - 118.69

Information Technology

Leverage, Coverage, and Liquidity Total Debt 64,462 Net Debt -141.204 Total Debt/EBITDA 0.8 Net Debt/EBITDA EBITDA/Interest Current Ratio Quick Ratio

Market Cap (USD)

Valuentum Sector

5-week Return

13-week Return

30-week Return

Dividend Yield %

Dividends per Share

Est. Normal Diluted EPS

Est. Normal EBITDA

Forward EV/EBITDA

Returns Summary

EV/Est. Normal EBITDA

Forward Dividend Payout Ratio

P/E on Est. Normal Diluted EPS

Forward Revenue Growth (5-yr)

Forward EPS Growth (5-yr)
NMF = Not Meaningful: Est. = Estimated: FY = Fiscal Year

Avg Weekly Vol (30 wks)

30-week Range (USD)

fiscal 2016 should not be a major conce vestors given Apple's massive cash position and impressive track record

· Apple's cash hoard is more than some of the market capitalizations of the largest companies in the S&P 500. The company retains tremendous flexibility in this regard, and we continue to expect dividend increases and share buybacks.

Structure of the Computer Hardware Industry The computer hardware space, which spans the personal computer to the iPhone and iPad, is highly competitive. The indu is characterized by frequent product introductions and rapid technological advances that can cause dramatic market share shifts. Though some firms benefit from a strong brand, participants often price aggressively, pressuring margins. Firms are also subject to potential component shortages/disruptions, which can punish perform some, and services revenue has become critical for others. We're neutral on the space

VALUENTUM

77.3%

75.9%

Returns Summary

3-year averages of the firm's key return measures, including return on invested capital, with and without goodwill.



Page 1

Leverage, Coverage, and Liquidity

A snapshot of the company's financial health.



Financial Summary

A summary of the proforma financial statements found in the extended report.

About Valuentum

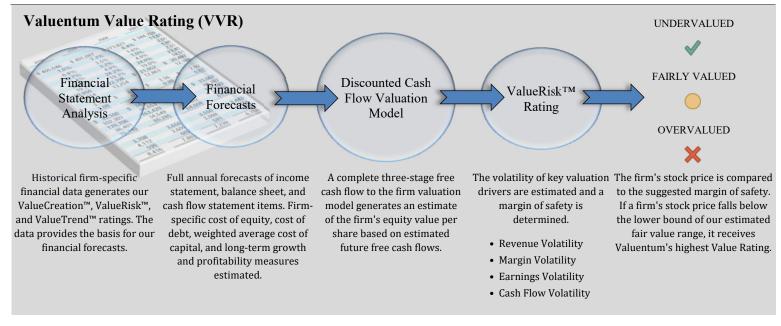
@Valuentum, we strive to stand out from the crowd. Most investment research publishers fall into a few camps, whether it be value, growth, income, momentum, chartist or some variant of the aforementioned. We think each in its own right holds merit, but we think the combination of these approaches can be even more powerful. After all, stock price movements aren't just driven by investors of the value or growth variety, but by all market participants. Therefore, we look at stocks from a variety of investment perspectives in order to better understand and identify ideas. We want to provide relevant information.

The core of our process is grounded in rigorous discounted cash flow analysis and incorporates the concept of a margin of safety. We offer a fair value estimate for each company and provide a relative valuation assessment in the context of a company's industry and closest peers. A cross section of our ValueCreationTM and ValueRiskTM ratings provides a financial assessment of a company's business quality, while our ValueTrendTM rating offers insight into the trajectory of a firm's economic profit creation. The Economic Castle rating measures the magnitude of future economic value generation, and the Dividend Cushion ratio assesses the financial capacity of a company to keep raising its dividend.

Our analysis doesn't stop there. We also offer a technical evaluation of the stock as well as other momentum indicators. We not only want to reveal to readers which firms may be undervalued, in our view, but we also want to provide readers with information to help them assess entry and exit points. Most research publishers focus on arriving at a target price or fair value estimate, but may fall short of providing a technical assessment to bolster buy and sell disciplines. We strive to go the distance and provide readers with answers--not half the story.

An explanation of our approach would not be complete if we didn't describe our ideal stock idea. We're looking for companies that are undervalued--both on a DCF basis and versus peers--have strong growth potential, have a solid track record of creating economic profits for shareholders with reasonable risk, are strong cash flow generators, have manageable financial leverage, and are currently showing bullish technical and momentum indicators. For dividend growth ideas, we look for companies that have both the capacity and willingness to keep raising the dividend.

Can such stock ideas exist? Subscribe to Valuentum to receive our best investment ideas and analysis on hundreds of stocks, dividends, ETFs and more.



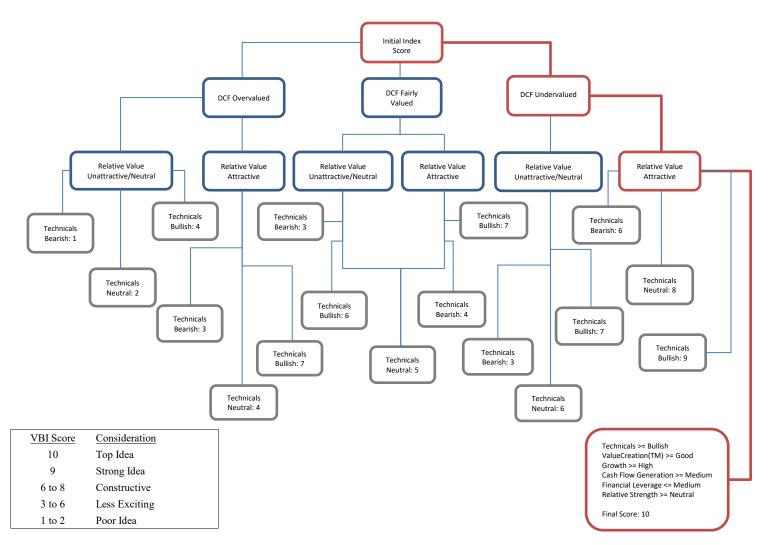
Methodology for Picking Stocks - Valuentum Buying IndexTM (VBI)

@ Valuentum, we like to look at companies from a number of different perspectives. The Valuentum Buying Index (VBI) combines rigorous financial and valuation analysis with an evaluation of a stock's technicals to derive a rating between 1 and 10 for each company. The VBI places considerable emphasis on a company's discounted cash-flow (DCF) valuation, its relative valuation versus peers (both forward PE and PEG ratios), and its technicals in order to help readers assess entry and exit points on the most interesting ideas.

Let's follow the red line on the flow chart below to see how a company can score a 10, the best mark on the index. First, the company would need to be 'undervalued' on a DCF basis and 'attractive' on a relative value basis. The stock would also have to be exhibiting 'bullish' technicals. The firm would need a ValueCreationTM rating of 'good' or 'excellent', exhibit 'high' or 'aggressive' growth prospects, and generate at least a 'medium' or 'neutral' assessment for cash flow generation, financial leverage, and relative price strength.

This is a tall order for any company. Stocks that don't make the cut for a 10 are ranked accordingly, with the least attractive stocks, in our opinion, garnering a rating of 1. Most of our coverage universe registers ratings between 3 and 7, but at any given time there could be large number of companies garnering either very high or very low scores, especially at market lows or tops, respectively.

The Best Ideas Newsletter portfolio puts the VBI into practice.



Glossary

Estimated Fair Value. This measure is our opinion of the fair equity value per share of the company. If our forecasts prove accurate, which may not always be the case, we may expect a firm's stock price to converge to this value within the next 3 years.

Fair Value Range. The fair value range represents an upper bound and lower bound, between which we would consider the firm to be fairly valued. The range considers our estimate of the firm's fair value and the margin of safety suggested by the volatility of key valuation drivers, including revenue, gross margin, earnings before interest, and enterprise free cash flow (the determinants behind our ValueRiskTM rating).

DCF Valuation. We opine on the firm's valuation based on our DCF process. Firms that are trading with an appropriate discount to our fair value estimate receive an UNDERVALUED rating. Firms that are trading within our fair value range receive a FAIRLY VALUED rating, while firms that are trading above the upper bound of our fair value range receive an OVERVALUED rating.

Relative Value. We compare the firm's forward price-to earnings (PE) ratio and its price/earnings-to-growth (PEG) ratio to that of its peers. If both measures fall below the peer median, the firm receives an ATTRACTIVE rating. If both are above the peer median, the firm receives an UNATTRACTIVE rating. Any other combination results in a NEUTRAL rating.

ValueCreation™. This is a proprietary Valuentum measure. ValueCreation™ indicates the firm's historical track record in creating economic value for shareholders, taking the average difference between ROIC (without goodwill) and the firm's estimated WACC during the past three years. The firm's performance is measured along the scale of EXCELLENT, GOOD, POOR, and VERY POOR. Those firms with EXCELLENT ratings have a demonstrated track record of creating economic value, while those that register a VERY POOR mark have been destroying economic value.

ValueRisk™. This is a proprietary Valuentum measure. ValueRisk™ indicates the historical volatility of key valuation drivers, including revenue, gross margin, earnings before interest, and enterprise free cash flow. The standard deviation of each measure is calculated and scaled against last year's measure to arrive at a percentage deviation for each item. These percentage deviations are weighted equally to arrive at the corresponding fair value range for each stock, measured in percentage terms. The firm's performance is measured along the scale of LOW, MEDIUM, HIGH, and VERY HIGH. The ValueRisk™ rating for each firm also determines the fundamental beta of each firm along the following scale: LOW (0.85), MEDIUM (1), HIGH (1.15), VERY HIGH (1.3).

ValueTrend™. This is a proprietary Valuentum measure. ValueTrend™ indicates the trajectory of the firm's return on invested capital (ROIC). Firms that earned an ROIC last year that was greater than the 3-year average of the measure earn a POSITIVE rating. Firms that earned an ROIC last year that was less than the 3-year average of the measure earn a NEGATIVE rating.

Cash Flow Generation. Firms' cash flow generation capacity are measured along the scale of STRONG, MEDIUM, and WEAK. A firm with a 3-year historical free cash flow margin (free cash flow divided by sales) greater than 5% receives a STRONG rating, while firms earning less than 1% of sales as free cash flow receive a WEAK rating.

Financial Leverage. Based on the firm's normalized debt-to-EBITDA metric, we rank firms on the following scale: LOW, MEDIUM, and HIGH. Companies with a normalized debt-to-EBITDA ratio below 1.5 receive a LOW score, while those with a measure above 3 receive a HIGH score.

Upside/Downside Volume. Heavy volume on up days and lower volume on down days suggests that institutions are heavily participating in a stock's upward advance. We use the trailing 14-week average of upside and downside volume to calculate an informative ratio. We rank each firm's U/D volume ratio along the following scale: BULLISH, IMPROVING, DETERIORATING, and BEARISH.

Investment Style. Valuentum uses its own proprietary stock-classification system. Nano-cap: Less than \$50 million; Micro-cap: Between \$50 million and \$200 million; Small-cap: Between \$200 million and \$2 billion; Mid-cap: Between \$2 billion and \$10 billion; Large-cap: Between \$10 billion and \$200 billion; Mega-cap: Over \$200 billion. Blend: Firm's that we think are undervalued and exhibit high growth prospects (growth in excess of three times the rate of assumed inflation). Value: Firm's that we believe are undervalued, but do not exhibit high growth prospects. Growth: Firms that are not undervalued, in our opinion, but exhibit high growth prospects. Core: Firms that are neither undervalued nor exhibit high growth prospects.

Company Vitals. In this section, we list key financial information and the sector and industry that Valuentum assigns to the stock. The P/E-Growth (5-yr), or PEG ratio, divides the current share price by last year's earnings (EPS) and then divides that quotient by our estimate of the firm's 5-year EPS growth rate. The estimated normalized diluted EPS and estimated normalized EBITDA represent the five-year forward average of these measures used in our discounted cash flow model. The P/E on estimated normalized EPS divides the current share price by estimated normalized diluted EPS. The EV/estimated normalized EBITDA considers the current enterprise value of the company and divides it by estimated normalized EBITDA. EV is defined as the firm's market capitalization plus total debt, minority interest, preferred stock less cash and cash equivalents.

Business Quality Matrix. We compare the firm's ValueCreation™ and ValueRisk™ ratings. The box is an easy way for investors to quickly assess the business quality of a company. Firms that generate economic profits with little operating variability score near the top right of the matrix.

Timeliness Matrix. We compare the company's recent stock performance relative to the market benchmark with our assessment of its valuation. Firms that are experiencing near-term stock price outperformance and are undervalued by our estimate may represent timely buys.

Range of Potential Outcomes. The firm's margin of safety is shown in the graphic of a normal distribution. We consider a firm to be undervalued if its stock price falls along the green line and overvalued if the stock price falls along the red line. We consider the firm to be fairly valued if its stock price falls along the yellow line.

Return on Invested Capital. At Valuentum, we place considerable emphasis on return on invested capital (both with and without goodwill). The measure focuses on the return (earnings) the company is generating on its operating assets and is superior to return on equity and return on assets, which can be skewed by a firm's leverage or excess cash balance, respectively.

Technical Evaluation. We evaluate a firm's near-term and medium-term moving averages and money flow index (MFI) to assign each firm a rating along the following scale: VERY BULLISH, BULLISH, NEUTRAL, BEARISH, and VERY BEARISH.

Stock Price Relative Strength. We assess the perfomance of the company's stock during the past quarter, 13 weeks, relative to an ETF that mirrors the aggregate performance of constituents of the stock market. Firms are measured along the scale of STRONG, NEUTRAL, and WEAK. Companies that have outperformed the market index by more than 2.5% during this 13-week period receive a STRONG rating, while firms that trailed the market index by more than 2.5% during this 13-week period receive a WEAK rating.

Money Flow Index (MFI). The MFI is a technical indicator that measures buying and selling pressure based on both price and volume. Traders typically use this measure to identify potential reversals with overbought and oversold levels. We use a 14-week measure to rank firms along the following scale: EXTREMELY OVERBOUGHT (>90), OVERBOUGHT (80-90), NEUTRAL (20-80), OVERSOLD (10-20), EXTREMELY OVERSOLD (0-10).



Disclosures, Disclaimers & Additional Sources

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CMCSA Rating History	Price	Fair Value	VBI
15-Mar-24	\$42.77	\$47.00	3
22-Dec-23	\$44.00	\$47.00	6
22-Sep-23	\$45.30	\$48.00	5
13-Jan-23	\$38.93	\$42.00	6
12-Sep-22	\$35.45	\$47.00	3
11-Jan-22	\$51.14	\$50.00	7
18-Dec-20	\$50.90	\$46.00	6
11-Sep-20	\$44.67	\$45.00	6
4-Nov-19	\$43.89	\$42.00	3
11-Mar-19	\$40.47	\$38.00	6
22-Oct-18	\$35.24	\$39.00	3
8-Jun-18	\$32.08	\$36.00	3
9-Feb-18	\$38.57	\$36.00	3
6-Oct-17	\$38.01	\$33.00	3

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