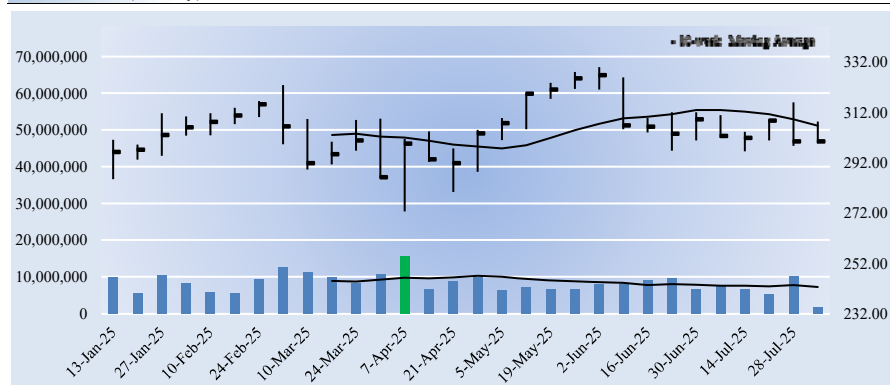


Automatic Data Processing ADP FAIRLY VALUED**Buying Index™****3****Value Rating**

Economic Castle Very Attractive	Estimated Fair Value \$287.00	Fair Value Range \$230.00 - \$344.00	Investment Style LARGE-CAP CORE	Sector Information Technology	Industry Technology Giants
---	---	--	---	---	--------------------------------------

Automatic Data Processing's revenues are expected to grow at a robust pace going forward, and the company recently raised its dividend by a huge clip.

Stock Chart (weekly)

The week with the highest trading volume out of the last 30 weeks was a week of heavy selling, or distribution (red bar).

Company Vitals

Market Cap (USD)	\$121,562
Avg Weekly Vol (30 wks)	8,280
30-week Range (USD)	272.62 - 329.93
Valuentum Sector	Information Technology
5-week Return	-2.8%
13-week Return	-3.6%
30-week Return	5.2%
Dividend Yield %	2.1%
Dividends per Share	6.16
Forward Dividend Payout Ratio	55.9%
Est. Normal Diluted EPS	12.81
P/E on Est. Normal Diluted EPS	23.5
Est. Normal EBITDA	7,372
Forward EV/EBITDA	18.8
EV/Est. Normal EBITDA	16.6
Forward Revenue Growth (5-yr)	5.8%
Forward EPS Growth (5-yr)	7.8%

NMF = Not Meaningful; Est. = Estimated; FY = Fiscal Year

Returns Summary

3-year Historical Average

Return on Equity	90.2%
Return on Assets	6.9%
ROIC, with goodwill	52.5%
ROIC, without goodwill	75.8%

ROIC = Return on Invested Capital; NMF = Not Meaningful

Leverage, Coverage, and Liquidity

In Millions of USD

Total Debt	8,783
Net Debt	974
Total Debt/EBITDA	1.5
Net Debt/EBITDA	0.2
EBITDA/Interest	13.2
Current Ratio	1.0
Quick Ratio	0.3

NMF = Not Meaningful

Investment Highlights

• Automatic Data Processing (ADP) is one of the world's largest providers of business outsourcing solutions. It offers a wide range of easy-to-use human resource, payroll, tax, and benefits administration solutions from a single source. ADP has almost one million clients in ~140 countries and territories. It was founded in 1949 and is based in New Jersey.

• ADP is catering to a ~\$150 billion total addressable market opportunity that is forecasted to grow in the mid-single-digits on an annual basis over the coming years. The company's growth runway in the human capital management industry is quite long.

• ADP's operating environment is evolving. The increasing complexity of regulatory compliance, trends toward the use of big data, and the globalization of businesses and the additional complexities that come along with cross-border operations are all expected to help drive demand. The outlook for the U.S. jobs market has improved considerably of late.

• ADP boasts a large, recurring revenue base resulting in strong, consistent cash flow generation. The firm's business model has low capital requirements. It has minimal long-term obligations and has been paying dividends continuously since 1974. It's hard not to like ADP's investment profile.

• While the COVID-19 pandemic weighed negatively on ADP's performance in fiscal 2020-2021, the firm has since staged an impressive recovery. ADP's unmatched scale and diversification helped it weather the storm with its growth runway intact.

Structure of the Staffing Services Industry

The staffing services industry spans firms that provide business outsourcing services to those that offer talent management solutions. Providers of business outsourcing solutions compete with a variety of independent firms as well as captive in-house functions. Their businesses are characterized by long-term client relationships and recurring revenue. Talent management firms offer executive recruitment and consulting services and face emerging competition from professional networking website providers. Attracting consultants is particularly important for executive recruitment entities. We're neutral on the group.

Investment Considerations

DCF Valuation	FAIRLY VALUED
Relative Valuation	NEUTRAL
ValueCreation™	EXCELLENT
ValueRisk™	LOW
ValueTrend™	POSITIVE
Cash Flow Generation	STRONG
Financial Leverage	MEDIUM
Growth	MODEST
Technical Evaluation	BEARISH
Relative Strength	NEUTRAL
Money Flow Index (MFI)	NEUTRAL
Upside/Downside Volume (U/D)	DETERIORATING
Near-term Technical Resistance, 10-wk MA	307.00

DCF = Discounted Cash Flow; MFI, U/D = Please see glossary. MA = Moving Average

Business Quality

ValueCreation™

ValueRisk™	Very Poor	Poor	Good	Excellent
Low				
Medium				
High				
Very High				

Firms that generate economic profits with little operating variability score near the top right of the matrix.

Relative Valuation

	Forward P/E	PEG	Price / FV
Alphabet	17.2	1.4	75.4%
Amazon.com	NMF	NMF	92.3%
Apple	28.4	2.8	87.4%
Microsoft	34.5	2.7	94.1%
Peer Median	28.4	2.7	89.8%
Automatic Data Processing	27.2	3.9	104.7%

Price / FV = Current Stock Price divided by Estimated Fair Value

Financial Summary

	Actual	Projected
Fiscal Year End:	Jun-24	Jun-25
Revenue	19,203	20,561
Revenue, YoY%	6.6%	7.1%
Operating Income	5,019	5,443
Operating Margin %	26.1%	26.5%
Net Income	3,752	4,080
Net Income Margin %	19.5%	19.8%
Diluted EPS	9.10	9.98
Diluted EPS, YoY %	10.9%	9.7%
Free Cash Flow (CFO-capex)	3,949	4,771
Free Cash Flow Margin %	20.6%	23.2%

In Millions of USD (except for per share items)

Automatic Data Processing ADP FAIRLY VALUED**Buying Index™****3****Value Rating**

Economic Castle	Estimated Fair Value	Fair Value Range
Very Attractive	\$287.00	\$230.00 - \$344.00

Investment Style	Sector	Industry
LARGE-CAP CORE	Information Technology	Technology Giants

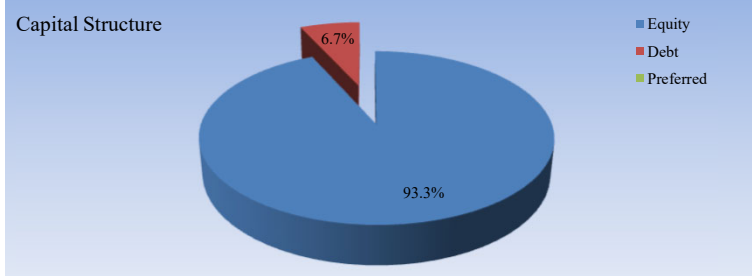
Economic Profit Analysis**ValueCreation™****EXCELLENT**

The best measure of a firm's ability to create value for shareholders is expressed by comparing its return on invested capital (ROIC) with its weighted average cost of capital (WACC). The gap or difference between ROIC and WACC is called the firm's economic profit spread. Automatic Data Processing's 3-year historical return on invested capital (without goodwill) is 75.8%, which is above the estimate of its cost of capital of 8%. As such, we assign the firm a ValueCreation™ rating of EXCELLENT. In the chart to the right, we show the probable path of ROIC in the years ahead based on the estimated volatility of key drivers behind the measure. The solid grey line reflects the most likely outcome, in our opinion, and represents the scenario that results in our fair value estimate.

ROIC - WACC Spread, 3-year historical average	67.8%
ROIC - WACC Spread, 5-year projected average	128.7%
These spreads equal the firm's annual average ROIC (excluding goodwill) less its WACC.	

ValueTrend™**POSITIVE**

Automatic Data Processing receives a ValueTrend™ rating of POSITIVE, which is based on the company's trailing three-year performance. The firm's ROIC (excluding goodwill) increased to 76.4% last year from its trailing 3-year average of 75.8%. We expect ROIC (excluding goodwill) to be in the ballpark of about 153% by the end of our discrete forecast period, with upside potential to about 182% over that time period.

Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)**Cost of Equity**

Risk Free Rate Assumption	4.3%
Fundamental Beta (ERP multiplier)	0.6
Estimated Equity Risk Premium	6.5%
Cost of Equity Assumption	8.2%

After-tax Cost of Debt

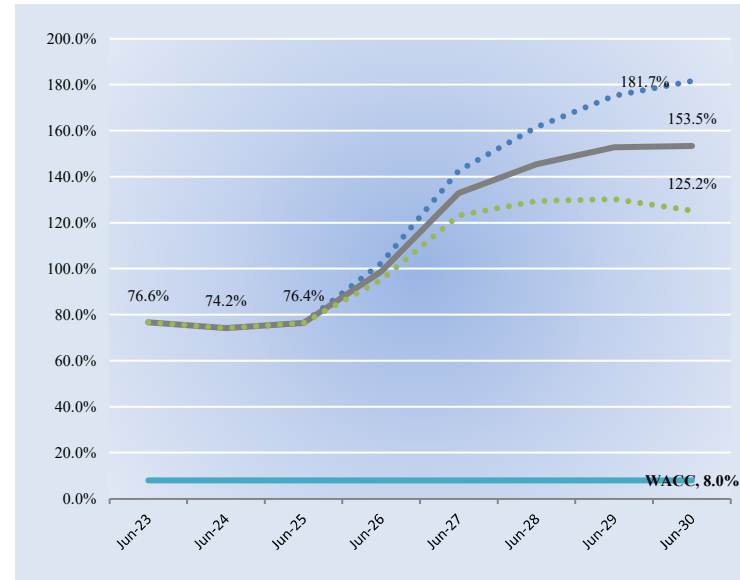
Risk Free Rate Assumption	4.3%
Synthetic Credit Spread	1.45%
Cost of Debt Assumption	5.8%
Cash Tax Rate Assumption	22.5%
After-tax Cost of Debt Assumption	4.5%

Cost of Preferred Stock

Preferred Dividends	0
Value of Preferred Stock	0
Cost of Preferred Assumption	NA

Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)**8.0%**

ERP = Equity Risk Premium

Adjusted Return on Invested Capital (ROIC)

The graph above shows the firm's ROIC (excluding goodwill) compared with historical averages and its WACC.

Assessment of Company Dividend Strategy**Key Strengths**

Automatic Data Processing is a Dividend Aristocrat. Its dividend strength is supported by a business model that delivers consistent recurring revenue, boasts an extremely strong credit rating, showcases solid margins, and retains a robust client base. ADP's business has low capital requirements, and as a result, strong free cash flow generation has enabled it to raise its dividend in every year for 45+ years. Looking forward, ADP is targeting a 55%-60% dividend payout ratio and a dividend yield of 2%-3%. Based on its extremely strong Dividend Cushion ratio, we expect ADP's dividend to continue to grow on an annual basis for the foreseeable future.

Potential Weaknesses

Automatic Data Processing's outstanding Dividend Cushion ratio and pristine dividend track record make it difficult to find any weaknesses with its dividend. The company's revenue growth outlook is quite bright and there is ample room for margin expansion, aided by increasing economies of scale. Alternative options remain within the company for free cash flow use, but the potential for share repurchases and tuck in acquisitions pose a minimal threat to the growth of future dividends, from our point of view. Investors have come to expect annual growth from ADP's dividend payout, and ADP should continue to deliver, in our view.

Note: Valuentum may provide an adjusted ROIC measure to better reflect the economic substance of a company's operations, as in the case of companies with negative invested capital.

Automatic Data Processing ADP FAIRLY VALUED

Economic Castle
Very Attractive

Estimated Fair Value
\$287.00

Fair Value Range
\$230.00 - \$344.00

Buying Index™ 3

Value Rating



Investment Style
LARGE-CAP CORE

Sector
Information Technology

Industry
Technology Giants

Growth Analysis

Revenue Growth

MODEST

		Last Fiscal Year Revenue	3-year Historical CAGR	5-year Projected CAGR
ADP	USD	20,561	7.6%	5.8%
Alphabet	USD	350,018	10.8%	10.2%
Amazon.com	USD	637,959	10.7%	10.0%
Apple	USD	391,035	2.2%	6.7%
Microsoft	USD	245,122	13.4%	12.0%
Peer Median			10.7%	10.1%
Industry Median			8.3%	8.8%

Automatic Data Processing's revenue expansion has trailed the median of both its peer group and its industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's pace of revenue growth to fall below the median of both its peer group and industry group during the next five years. Our growth assessment of each firm is based on the firm's 5-year forward revenue CAGR. Automatic Data Processing's future pace of revenue growth is MODEST, in our opinion.

EBITDA Growth

		Last Fiscal Year EBITDA	3-year Historical CAGR	5-year Projected CAGR
ADP	USD	6,026	11.2%	6.3%
Alphabet	USD	129,497	13.3%	12.2%
Amazon.com	USD	120,468	26.6%	14.5%
Apple	USD	134,661	3.8%	8.4%
Microsoft	USD	129,433	17.0%	12.5%
Peer Median			15.2%	12.3%
Industry Median			7.5%	12.5%

Automatic Data Processing's EBITDA expansion has trailed that of its peer group but has been greater than that of its industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's pace of EBITDA growth to fall below that of both its peer group and industry group during the next five years. Amazon.com sports the highest expected EBITDA growth rate among peers.

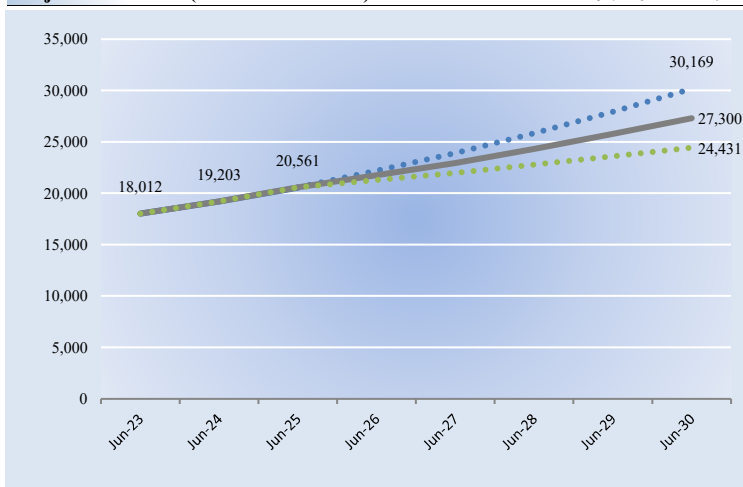
Net Income Growth

		Last Fiscal Year Net Income	3-year Historical CAGR	5-year Projected CAGR
ADP	USD	4,080	11.4%	6.7%
Alphabet	USD	100,118	9.6%	12.2%
Amazon.com	USD	59,248	21.1%	17.6%
Apple	USD	93,736	-0.3%	11.0%
Microsoft	USD	88,136	12.9%	13.4%
Peer Median			11.2%	12.8%
Industry Median			5.0%	13.5%

Automatic Data Processing's net income expansion has been greater than that of both its peer group and industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's pace of net income growth to fall below that of both its peer group and industry group during the next five years. Amazon.com sports the highest expected net income growth rate among peers.

Projected Revenue (in millions of USD)

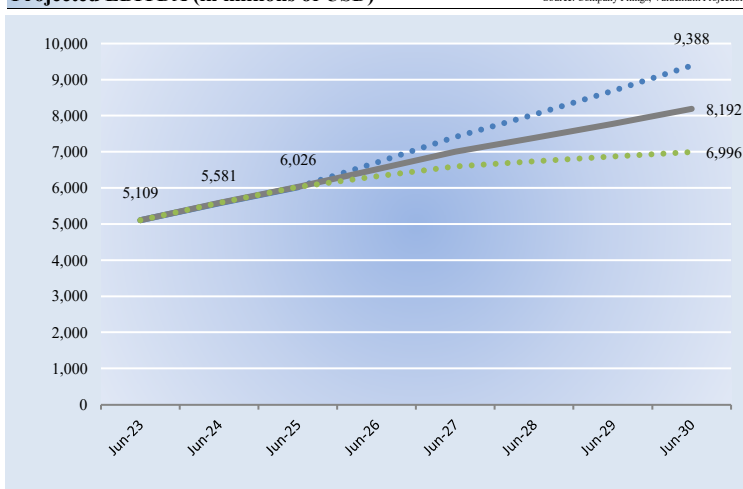
Source: Company Filings, Valuentum Projections



In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for revenue as well as potential upside and downside cases.

Projected EBITDA (in millions of USD)

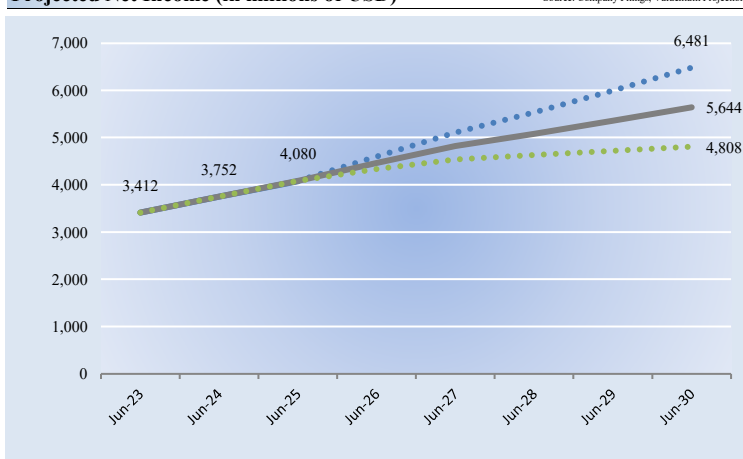
Source: Company Filings, Valuentum Projections



In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for EBITDA as well as potential upside and downside cases.

Projected Net Income (in millions of USD)

Source: Company Filings, Valuentum Projections



In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for net income as well as potential upside and downside cases.

Automatic Data Processing ADP FAIRLY VALUED

Economic Castle
Very Attractive

Estimated Fair Value
\$287.00

Fair Value Range
\$230.00 - \$344.00

Buying Index™ 3

Value Rating

Investment Style
LARGE-CAP CORE

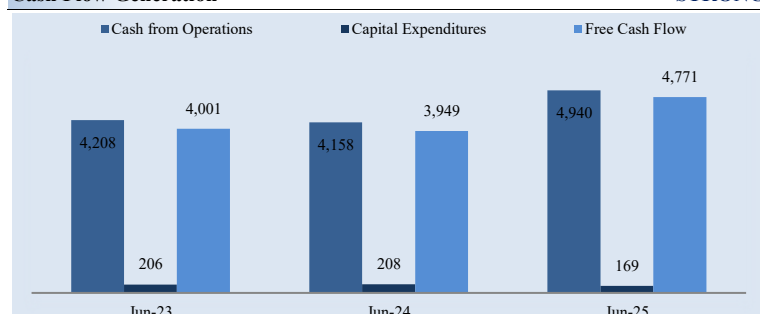
Sector
Information Technology

Industry
Technology Giants

Cash Flow and Financial Leverage Analysis

Cash Flow Generation

STRONG



The bars above show the firms operating cash flow, capital expenditures, and free cash flow, respectively.

Firms that generate a free cash flow margin (free cash flow divided by total revenue) above 5% are usually considered cash cows. Automatic Data Processing's free cash flow margin has averaged about 22% during the past 3 years. As such, we think the firm's cash flow generation is relatively **STRONG**. The free cash flow measure shown above is derived by taking cash flow from operations less capital expenditures and differs from enterprise free cash flow (FCFF), which we use in deriving our fair value estimate for the company. For more information on the differences between these two measures, please visit our website at Valuentum.com. At Automatic Data Processing, cash flow from operations increased about 17% from levels registered two years ago, while capital expenditures fell about 18% over the same time period.

Cash Flow from Operations

		Last Fiscal Year CFO	3-year Historical CAGR	5-year Projected CAGR
ADP	USD	4,940	16.8%	7.2%
Alphabet	USD	125,299	11.0%	10.6%
Amazon.com	USD	115,877	35.7%	14.4%
Apple	USD	118,254	4.4%	10.9%
Microsoft	USD	118,548	15.6%	11.9%
Peer Median			13.3%	11.4%
Industry Median			9.2%	11.4%

Automatic Data Processing's cash flow from operations expansion has been greater than that of both its peer group and industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's pace of cash flow from operations growth to fall below that of both its peer group and industry group during the next five years. Amazon.com sports the highest expected cash flow from operations growth rate among peers.

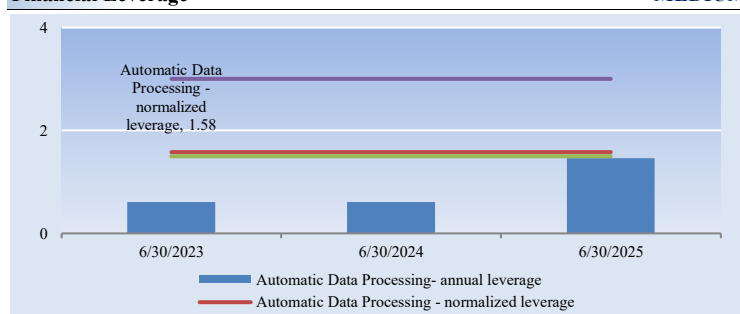
Free Cash Flow (CFO-capital expenditures)

		Last Fiscal Year FCF	3-year Historical CAGR	5-year Projected CAGR
ADP	USD	4,771	17.7%	5.4%
Alphabet	USD	72,764	2.8%	16.6%
Amazon.com	USD	32,878	-230.7%	34.4%
Apple	USD	108,807	5.4%	10.9%
Microsoft	USD	74,071	9.7%	15.8%
Peer Median			4.1%	16.2%
Industry Median			8.8%	10.8%

Automatic Data Processing's free cash flow expansion has been greater than that of both its peer group and industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's pace of free cash flow growth to fall below that of both its peer group and industry group during the next five years. Amazon.com sports the highest expected free cash flow growth rate among peers.

Financial Leverage

MEDIUM

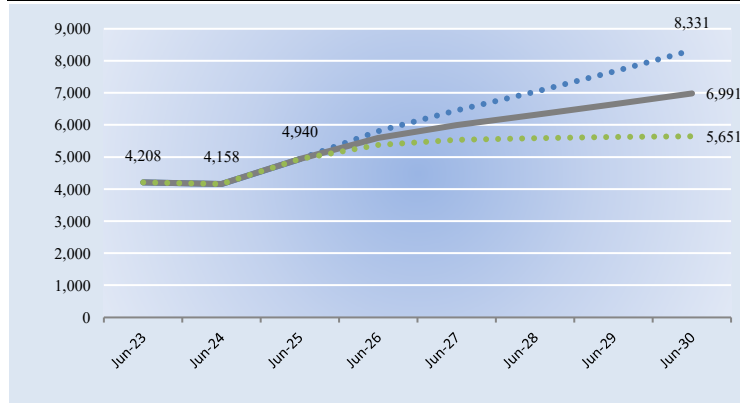


The bars above show the firm's annual debt-to-EBITDA. The red line shows the firm's normalized measure.

Firms that exhibit high leverage tend to be more risky than firms with relatively low debt loads, all else equal. We measure financial leverage by taking a firm's current total debt load and dividing it by the firm's trailing average 3-year annual EBITDA. Firms that are over 3 for this metric, we rate as having high leverage. Companies that have less than 1.5 turns of leverage (or a measure below 1.5), we rate as having low leverage. Automatic Data Processing's normalized debt-to-EBITDA measure of about 1.58 puts it in the **MEDIUM** camp.

Projected Operating Cash Flow (in millions of USD)

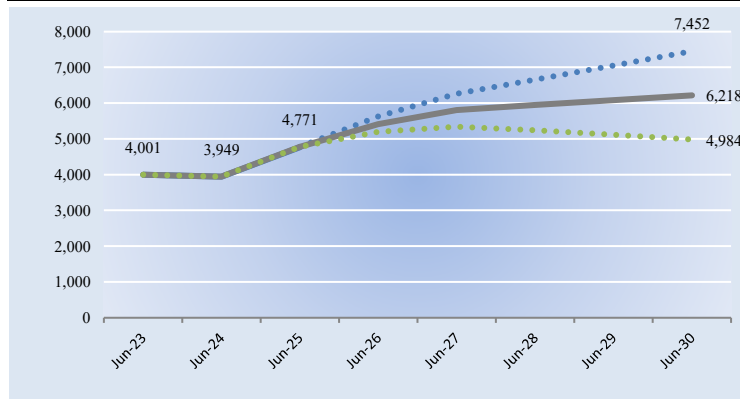
Source: Company Filings, Valuentum Projections



In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for CFO as well as potential upside and downside cases.

Projected Free Cash Flow (in millions of USD)

Source: Company Filings, Valuentum Projections

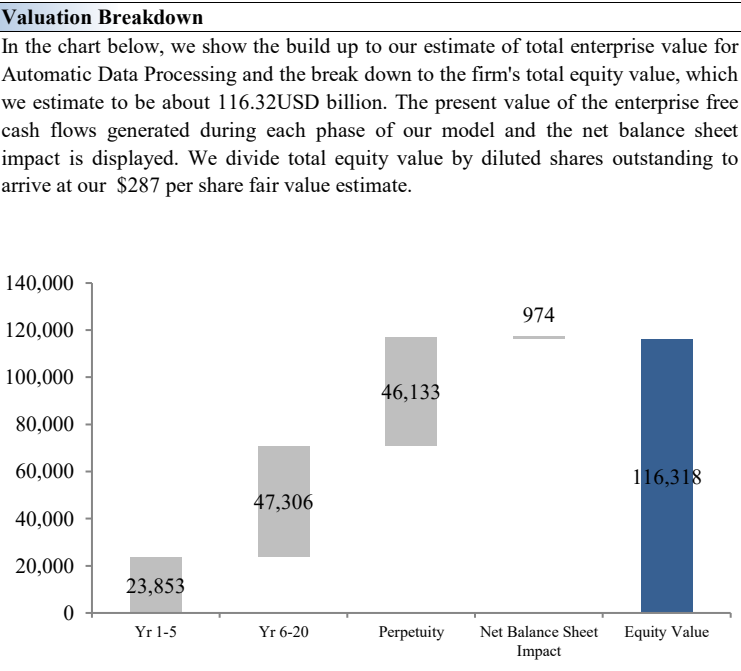


In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for free cash flow as well as potential upside and downside cases.

Automatic Data Processing ADP FAIRLY VALUED			Valuentum Buying Index™ 3	Valuentum Value Rating	
Economic Castle Very Attractive	Estimated Fair Value \$287.00	Fair Value Range \$230.00 - \$344.00	Investment Style LARGE-CAP CORE	Sector Information Technology	Industry Technology Giants

Valuation Analysis

Valuation Assumptions		
In Millions of USD (except for per share items)		
		5-year Projections
Revenue CAGR %		5.8%
Avg. EBIT Margin %		27.4%
Avg. Cash Tax Rate %		22.5%
Earnings Before Interest CAGR %		7.0%
Earnings Per Share CAGR %		7.8%
Free Cash Flow to the Firm CAGR %		12.5%
Earnings before interest = Net operating profits less adjusted taxes		
		Long-term Projections
Phase II --> III FCFF CAGR %	3.3% (II)	3% (III)
Cost of Equity %		8.2%
After-tax Cost of Debt %		4.5%
Discount Rate (WACC) %		8.0%
Synthetic credit spread = 1.453%		
		Results
Phase I Present Value		23,853
Phase II Present Value		47,306
Phase III Present Value		46,133
Total Firm Value		117,292
Net Balance Sheet Impact		-974
Total Equity Value		116,318
Diluted Shares Outstanding		404.6
Fair Value per Share		\$287.00



DCF Valuation Summary

We think Automatic Data Processing is worth \$287 per share with a fair value range of \$230.00 - \$344.00. The margin of safety around our fair value estimate is driven by the firm's LOW ValueRisk™ rating, which is derived from an evaluation of the historical volatility of key valuation drivers and a future assessment of them. Our near-term operating forecasts, including revenue and earnings, do not differ much from consensus estimates or management guidance. Our model reflects a compound annual revenue growth rate of 5.8% during the next five years, a pace that is lower than the firm's 3-year historical compound annual growth rate of 7.6%. Our model reflects a 5-year projected average operating margin of 27.4%, which is above Automatic Data Processing's trailing 3-year average. Beyond year 5, we assume free cash flow will grow at an annual rate of 3.3% for the next 15 years and 3% in perpetuity. For Automatic Data Processing, we use a 8% weighted average cost of capital to discount future free cash flows.

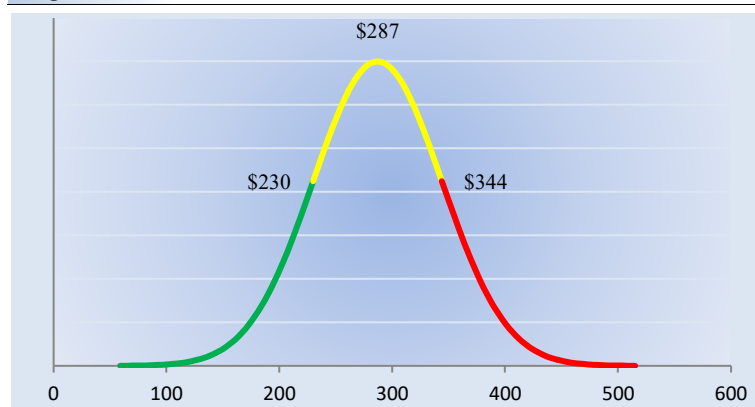
Enterprise Free Cash Flow				
	Fiscal Year End:	6/30/2023	6/30/2024	6/30/2025
Earnings before Interest		4,153	4,105	4,496
+ Depreciation		177	190	582
- Capital Expenditures		206	208	169
- Change in Working Capital		-461	-613	232
- Acquisitions		32	34	1,165
Enterprise Free Cash Flow (FCFF)		4,551	4,667	3,512
In Millions of USD				
Our future forecasts for key valuation drivers result in a future free enterprise cash flow stream. Above, we show how we calculate enterprise free cash flow and the historical performance of the metric for Automatic Data Processing. Over the next five years, we expect the firm's enterprise free cash flow to expand at about a 12% compound annual growth rate. During years 6 through 20, we expect the measure to grow at a 3.3% rate. Beyond year 20 (in perpetuity), we grow the firm's free cash flow at inflation (3%).				

Source: Company Filings, Valuentum Projections

Company Metrics versus Peer and Industry Medians

Company Name	Valuentum Buying Index™	Forward Price-to-Earnings	P/E on Est. Normal Diluted EPS	Price/Earnings-to-Growth (PEG), 5-year	Forward EV/EBITDA	EV/Est. Normal EBITDA	5-year Forward Earnings per Share CAGR	3-year Hist Avg ROIC, without goodwill	Dividend Yield %	Stock Price / Fair Value Estimate
Automatic Data Processing	3	27.2	23.5	3.9	18.8	16.6	7.8%	75.8%	2.1%	104.7%
Alphabet	6	17.2	13.5	1.4	12.8	10.5	14.5%	70.8%	0.5%	75.4%
Amazon.com	6	NMF	22.4	NMF	16.1	11.8	17.6%	13.8%	0.0%	92.3%
Apple	3	28.4	23.0	2.8	21.7	18.0	12.2%	89.5%	0.5%	87.4%
Microsoft	6	34.5	25.9	2.7	23.8	18.5	14.5%	49.8%	0.7%	94.1%
Peer Median	6.0	28.4	22.7	2.7	18.9	14.9	14.5%	60.3%	0.5%	89.8%
Industry Median	6.0	24.0	18.7	2.3	16.5	12.7	15.6%	56.6%	0.7%	96.5%

View back of report for a full list of industry constituents covered by Valuentum. VBI: Valuentum's ranking for the attractiveness of this investment at the date of the report.

Automatic Data Processing ADP FAIRLY VALUED**Buying Index™****3****Value Rating****Economic Castle**
Very Attractive**Estimated Fair Value**
\$287.00**Fair Value Range**
\$230.00 - \$344.00**Investment Style**
LARGE-CAP CORE**Sector**
Information Technology**Industry**
Technology Giants**Margin of Safety Analysis****Range of Potential Outcomes**

Our discounted cash flow process values each firm on the basis of the present value of all future free cash flows. Although we estimate the firm's fair value at about \$287 per share, every company has a range of probable fair values that's created by the uncertainty of key valuation drivers (like future revenue or earnings, for example). After all, if the future were known with certainty, we wouldn't see much volatility in the markets as stocks would trade precisely at their known fair values. Our ValueRisk™ rating sets the margin of safety or the fair value range we assign to each stock. In the graph above, we show this probable range of fair values for Automatic Data Processing. We think the firm is attractive below \$230 per share (the green line), but quite expensive above \$344 per share (the red line). The prices that fall along the yellow line, which includes our fair value estimate, represent a reasonable valuation for the firm, in our opinion.

Future Path of Fair Value

We estimate Automatic Data Processing's fair value at this point in time to be about \$287 per share. As time passes, however, companies generate cash flow and pay out cash to shareholders in the form of dividends. The chart to the right compares the firm's current share price with the path of Automatic Data Processing's expected equity value per share over the next three years, assuming our long-term projections prove accurate. The range between the resulting downside fair value and upside fair value in Year 3 represents our best estimate of the value of the firm's shares three years hence. This range of potential outcomes is also subject to change over time, should our views on the firm's future cash flow potential change. The expected fair value of \$343 per share in Year 3 represents our existing fair value per share of \$287 increased at an annual rate of the firm's cost of equity less its dividend yield. The upside and downside ranges are derived in the same way, but from the upper and lower bounds of our fair value estimate range.

ValueRisk™**LOW**

Automatic Data Processing receives a ValueRisk™ rating of LOW based of the historical volatility of key drivers of economic value creation. The fair value range sets the margin of safety around our fair value estimate of the firm's shares.

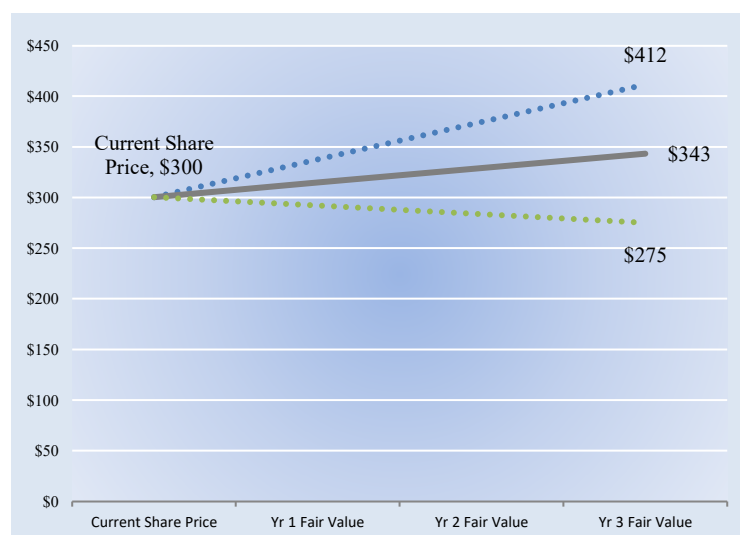
Revenue Volatility	8.4%
Gross Margin Volatility	10.7%
Earnings (EBI) Volatility	14.7%
Cash Flow (FCFF) Volatility	23.5%
Fair Value Range	20.0%

The Fair Value Range sets the premium or discount on our estimate of the firm's fair value.

Upside and Downside Probabilities

Probability (fair value < \$0)	Less than 0.1%
Probability (fair value > 2x current share price)	0.00%

We strive to answer a few questions that investors often ask: 1) What are the chances of a total loss of investment in this company? and 2) What is the chance that the company is really worth twice what I paid for it? The probability (fair value < 0) strives to answer the first question. It indicates the chance that the firm may encounter insolvency based on the characteristics of its cash flow stream, capital structure, and risk profile. The probability (fair value > 2x current share price) strives to answer the second question. It is our best estimate of whether investors are participating in a half-off sale by buying the company's shares at current prices.



The graph above shows the expected future fair value of the firm's shares relative to its current stock price.

Automatic Data Processing ADP FAIRLY VALUED

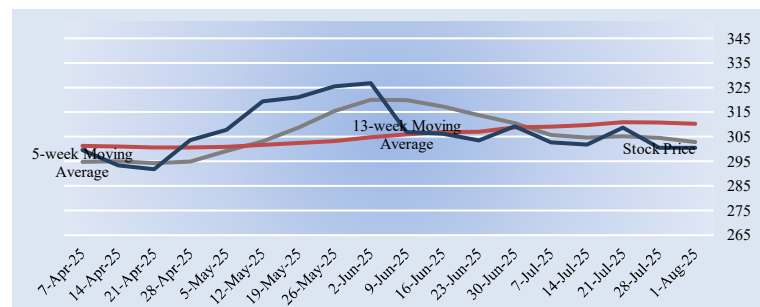
Economic Castle Very Attractive	Estimated Fair Value \$287.00	Fair Value Range \$230.00 - \$344.00
---	---	--


Buying Index™
3

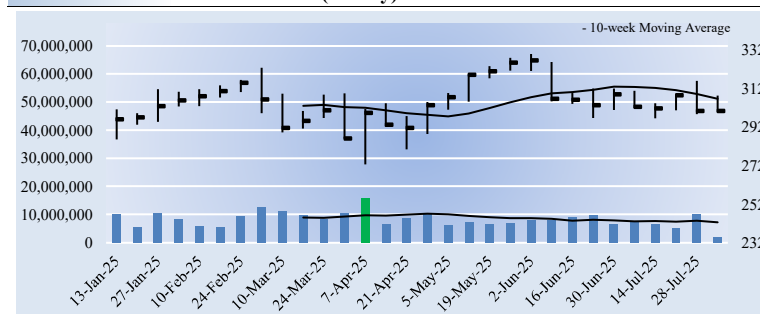
Value Rating

Investment Style
LARGE-CAP CORE

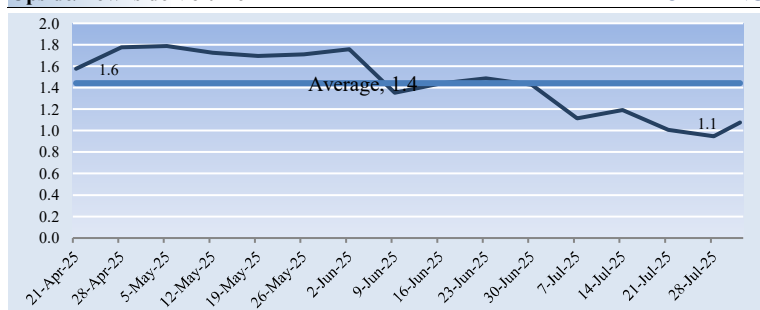
Sector
Information Technology

Industry
Technology Giants
Technical Analysis**Technical Evaluation****BEARISH**

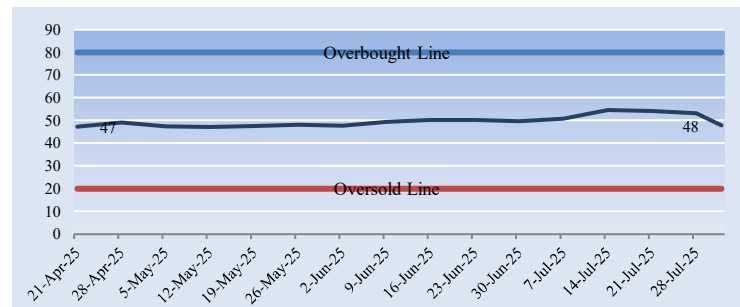
The firm's near-term moving average (5-week, grey line) and medium-term moving average (13-week, red line) are shown in the chart above. Typically, when a shorter-term moving average crosses a medium- or longer-term moving average from below, it represents a bullish signal. If the short-term moving average crosses from above, traders often view this as bearish. Automatic Data Processing's 5-week moving average is below its 13-week measure, indicating a BEARISH trend. We'd grow more constructive on the firm's technicals if the firm's 5-week moving average crosses its 13-week moving average.

30-week Price and Volume Chart (weekly)

In the chart above, we pinpoint the heaviest accumulation or distribution week of the firm, determined by the week with the highest trading volume during the past 30 weeks. A heavy accumulation (buying) or distribution (selling) week often determines the future near-term direction of the firm's share price, as money managers continue to move in or out of the stock in the days and weeks ahead driving the stock up or down, respectively. For Automatic Data Processing, the week with the highest trading volume out of the last 30 weeks was a week of heavy buying, or accumulation (green bar). Such market activity could indicate a reversal of a downtrend or further confirmation of the firm's uptrend.

Upside/Downside Volume**DETERIORATING**

The level and trend of the Upside/Downside (U/D) volume ratio reveals whether institutional participation has been bullish or bearish as of late. Although Automatic Data Processing's U/D volume ratio of 1.1 is greater than 1, it resides below its trailing average, indicating bullish but DETERIORATING institutional interest during the past several weeks.

Money Flow Index (MFI)**NEUTRAL**

The Money Flow Index (MFI) is an oscillator that uses price and volume to measure buying and selling pressure. Chartists often look for overbought (above 80) and oversold (below 20) levels to warn of unsustainable near-term price extremes. Automatic Data Processing's MFI of 48 (green line) is neutral, suggesting the firm's stock is neither overbought nor oversold at this time. However, a score below 50 tends to favor bears. The MFI can also be used to gauge the strength or weakness of a firm's price trend. In Automatic Data Processing's case, its stock has generally declined during the past several weeks, but money flow or momentum has improved, a bullish divergence. We'd keep a close watch for improving technicals.

Relative Price Strength**NEUTRAL**

A firm's relative price strength can be assessed over any number of time horizons. We show the firm's performance over the past 5 weeks, 13 weeks, and 30 weeks below. In arriving at our relative strength rating for each company, we assess the past 13 weeks, which includes the market's reaction to the firm's most recently reported quarter, where applicable, and other more recent economic events. During the past 13 weeks, Automatic Data Processing's shares returned -3.6%, while the market benchmark returned -4.1%. We think Automatic Data Processing's 13-week relative price performance is NEUTRAL.

5-week Company Performance	-2.8%
5-week Market Benchmark Performance	-7.2%
5-week Relative Performance vs. Market Benchmark	4.4%
13-week Company Performance	-3.6%
13-week Market Benchmark Performance	-4.1%
13-week Relative Performance vs. Market Benchmark	0.4%
30-week Company Performance	5.2%
30-week Market Benchmark Performance	0.6%
30-week Relative Performance vs. Market Benchmark	4.5%

Timeliness Matrix™

Equity Valuation

Relative Strength	Overvalued	Fairly Valued	Undervalued
Strong			
Neutral			
Weak			

Firms that are undervalued and currently showing near-term pricing strength score near the top right of the matrix.

Companies that are undervalued and showing near-term relative price strength could represent timely buys, as the stock may be attractive to both value and momentum investors. A cross section of the firm's equity valuation and its relative share price strength is shown in the matrix above. We tend to prefer undervalued stocks that have strong pricing momentum, also called Valuentum stocks.

Automatic Data Processing ADP FAIRLY VALUED**Buying Index™****3****Value Rating****Economic Castle**
Very Attractive**Estimated Fair Value**
\$287.00**Fair Value Range**
\$230.00 - \$344.00**Investment Style**
LARGE-CAP CORE**Sector**
Information Technology**Industry**
Technology Giants**Pro Forma Income Statement**

	----- Historical -----			----- Projected -----	
	Jun-23	Jun-24	Jun-25	Jun-26	Jun-27
In Millions of USD (except for per share items)					
Total Revenue	18,012	19,203	20,561	21,743	22,922
Cost of Goods Sold	9,502	10,006	10,611	11,124	11,629
Selling, General and Administrative Expenses	3,499	3,707	4,020	4,215	4,406
Other Operating Expenses	451	471	486	509	533
Operating Income	4,559	5,019	5,443	5,895	6,354
Unusual items	0	0	0	0	0
Operating Income, including unusual items	4,559	5,019	5,443	5,895	6,354
Interest Expense	(253)	(361)	(456)	(456)	(456)
Other Non-operating Income	132	215	323	320	320
Pre-tax Income	4,438	4,872	5,310	5,758	6,217
Income Taxes	1,026	1,120	1,230	1,296	1,399
Income after tax	3,412	3,752	4,080	4,463	4,818
Minority Interest and Equity Income	0	0	0	0	0
Net Income, excluding extra items	3,412	3,752	4,080	4,463	4,818
Income Available to Common, excluding extra items	3,412	3,752	4,080	4,463	4,818
Diluted Earnings per Share, excluding extra items	8.21	9.10	9.98	11.03	12.03
Diluted Weighted Shares Outstanding	415.7	412.2	408.7	404.6	400.6

Source: Company Filings, Xignite, Valuentum Projections, Seeking Alpha

Note: Pro forma data in discounted cash-flow valuation may reflect significant adjustments from GAAP accounting data, including cash (not effective) tax rates and other analytical adjustments on a backward-looking and forward-looking basis. No individual data, by itself, found in this report should be used to make any investment decision.

Automatic Data Processing ADP FAIRLY VALUED**Buying Index™****3****Value Rating****Economic Castle**
Very Attractive**Estimated Fair Value**
\$287.00**Fair Value Range**
\$230.00 - \$344.00**Investment Style**
LARGE-CAP CORE**Sector**
Information Technology**Industry**
Technology Giants**Pro Forma Balance Sheet**

	----- Historical -----			----- Projected -----	
	Jun-23	Jun-24	Jun-25	Jun-26	Jun-27
Assets					
Total Cash (including marketable securities)	2,098	2,913	7,808	11,100	13,095
Inventory	0	0	0	0	0
Accounts Receivable	3,010	3,428	3,579	3,793	4,008
Other Current Assets	37,063	39,201	31,865	31,865	31,865
Total Current Assets	42,171	45,543	43,252	46,758	48,968
Gross Fixed Assets	2,841	2,874	2,874	3,056	3,247
(Accumulated Depreciation)	(1,758)	(1,818)	(1,844)	(2,460)	(3,110)
Net Property, Plant, and Equipment	1,084	1,056	1,030	596	138
Goodwill, Net	2,339	2,354	3,274	3,274	3,274
Intangibles, Net	1,344	1,336	1,603	0	0
Other Long-term Assets	4,034	4,074	4,211	4,211	4,211
Total Assets	50,971	54,363	53,369	54,839	56,590
Liabilities					
Accounts Payable	97	101	169	173	176
Other Current Liabilities	42,564	44,593	36,301	36,525	36,746
Current Portion of Long-term Debt	107	387	4,808	4,808	4,808
Total Current Liabilities	42,768	45,080	41,278	41,506	41,730
Long-term Debt	2,989	2,991	3,975	3,975	3,975
Other Long-term Liabilities	1,705	1,744	1,928	1,928	1,928
Total Liabilities	47,462	49,815	47,181	47,409	47,633
Preferred Stock	0	0	0	0	0
Shareholders' Equity					
Common Stock and Additional Paid in Capital	2,166	2,471	2,852	2,852	2,852
Retained Earnings	22,118	23,622	25,241	27,211	29,438
Other Equity	(20,775)	(21,545)	(21,905)	(22,633)	(23,333)
Total Shareholders' Equity	3,509	4,548	6,188	7,430	8,957
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity	50,971	54,363	53,369	54,839	56,590

ce: Company Filings, Xignite, Valuentum Projections, Seeking Alpha

Note: Pro forma data in discounted cash-flow valuation may reflect significant adjustments from GAAP accounting data, including cash (not effective) tax rates and other analytical adjustments on a backward-looking and forward-looking basis. No individual data, by itself, found in this report should be used to make any investment decision.

Automatic Data Processing ADP FAIRLY VALUED**Buying Index™****3****Value Rating****Economic Castle**
Very Attractive**Estimated Fair Value**
\$287.00**Fair Value Range**
\$230.00 - \$344.00**Investment Style**
LARGE-CAP CORE**Sector**
Information Technology**Industry**
Technology Giants**Pro Forma Cash Flow Statement**

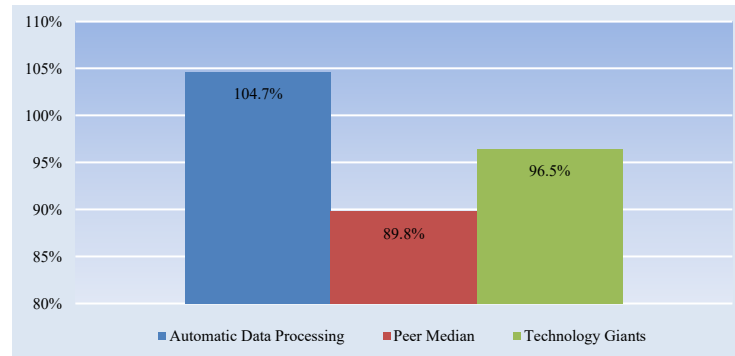
	----- Historical -----			----- Projected -----	
In Millions of USD (except for per share items)	Jun-23	Jun-24	Jun-25	Jun-26	Jun-27
Cash from Operations					
Net Income	3,412	3,752	4,080	4,463	4,818
Depreciation and Amortization	549	562	582	616	649
Deferred Income Taxes	0	0	0	0	0
Operating Gains Or Losses	246	(156)	278	500	515
Changes in Working Capital	0	0	0	13	10
Cash Flow from Operations	4,208	4,158	4,940	5,591	5,993
Cash from Investing					
Purchase of Property, Plant, Equipment	(206)	(208)	(169)	(182)	(191)
Other Investing Cash Flows	(2,311)	(1,181)	(2,866)	0	0
Cash Flow from Investing	(2,517)	(1,389)	(3,035)	(182)	(191)
Cash from Financing					
Issuance (Retirement) of Stock	(1,030)	(1,185)	(1,150)	(1,228)	(1,216)
Issuance (Retirement) of Debt	(46)	319	5,417	0	0
Dividends Paid	(1,904)	(2,183)	(2,399)	(2,492)	(2,591)
Other Financing Cash Flows	(12,702)	1,617	(8,842)	0	0
Cash Flow from Financing	(15,681)	(1,432)	(6,973)	(3,720)	(3,806)
Foreign Exchange	(12,702)	1,617	(8,842)	0	0
Net Change in Cash	(26,692)	2,954	(13,911)	1,689	1,995

ce: Company Filings, Xignite, Valuentum Projections, Seeking Alpha

Note: Pro forma data in discounted cash-flow valuation may reflect significant adjustments from GAAP accounting data, including cash (not effective) tax rates and other analytical adjustments on a backward-looking and forward-looking basis. No individual data, by itself, found in this report should be used to make any investment decision.

Automatic Data Processing ADP FAIRLY VALUED**Buying Index™ 3****Value Rating****Economic Castle**
Very Attractive**Estimated Fair Value**
\$287.00**Fair Value Range**
\$230.00 - \$344.00**Investment Style**
LARGE-CAP CORE**Sector**
Information Technology**Industry**
Technology Giants**Technology Giants****Technology Giants****FAIRLY VALUED**

We think the Technology Giants industry is fairly valued at this time. The industry's market cap is trading between 80% and 120% of our estimate of its fair value based on our DCF process. Although we use a firm-specific ValueRisk™ measure to determine whether a firm is undervalued or overvalued based on our DCF process, we consider an industry to be undervalued if it is trading below 80% of our estimate of its fair value and overvalued if it is trading at over 120% of our estimate of its fair value. We think these fair value ranges are appropriate given the diversification benefits of holding a basket of stocks. Although there may be individual opportunities within the Technology Giants industry, we don't find the industry as a whole attractive based solely on valuation.



The above bar chart reveals the price/fair value of the company, its peers, and the industry as a whole.

Shaded blue denotes that the firm has earned the highest rating for that respective category.

Company Name	Ticker	Market Cap (USD-mil)	Investment Style	DCF Valuation	Relative Valuation	ValueCreation™	ValueRisk™	ValueTrend™	Technicals	Relative Strength
Adobe Systems	ADBE	154,842	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	LOW	POSITIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Advanced Micro Devices	AMD	194,011	LARGE-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	POOR	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Alibaba	BABA	318,725	MEGA-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	BEARISH	STRONG
Alphabet	GOOG	2,022,560	MEGA-CAP BLEND	UNDervalUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Amazon.com	AMZN	2,176,256	MEGA-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	UNATTRACTIVE	GOOD	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	BULLISH	NEUTRAL
Analog Devices	ADI	110,567	LARGE-CAP GROWTH	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	VERY BEARISH	STRONG
Ansys	ANSS	29,790	LARGE-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Apple	AAPL	3,132,413	MEGA-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	UNATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Applied Materials	AMAT	126,971	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	VERY BULLISH	WEAK
Automatic Data Processing	ADP	121,562	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	LOW	POSITIVE	BEARISH	NEUTRAL
Baidu	BIDU	30,237	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	GOOD	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Booking Holdings	BKNG	177,557	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	POSITIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Broadcom	AVGO	1,286,954	MEGA-CAP GROWTH	FAIRLY VALUED	UNATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	NEUTRAL	STRONG
Cisco	CSCO	273,279	MEGA-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
eBay	EBAY	33,509	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Enphase Energy	ENPH	5,328	MID-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
IBM	IBM	272,864	MEGA-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	POSITIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Intel	INTC	97,113	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	UNATTRACTIVE	POOR	VERY HIGH	POSITIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
KLA Corp	KLAC	92,322	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Korn/Ferry	KFY	3,816	MID-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	LOW	POSITIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Lam Research	LRCX	125,738	LARGE-CAP GROWTH	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	NEUTRAL	STRONG
Manpower	MAN	1,805	SMALL-CAP VALUE	UNDervalUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Mastercard	MA	514,127	MEGA-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	LOW	POSITIVE	VERY BULLISH	STRONG
Meta Platforms	META	1,701,099	MEGA-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Micron Technology	MU	132,544	LARGE-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	POOR	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Microsoft	MSFT	3,451,035	MEGA-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	UNATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Nvidia	NVDA	4,308,951	MEGA-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	UNATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	NEUTRAL	STRONG
Oracle	ORCL	596,522	MEGA-CAP GROWTH	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	NEUTRAL	STRONG
PayPal	PYPL	73,118	LARGE-CAP VALUE	UNDervalUED	ATTRACTIVE	GOOD	LOW	POSITIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
QUALCOMM	QCOM	177,314	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Salesforce.com	CRM	261,688	MEGA-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	POSITIVE	VERY BEARISH	WEAK
Taiwan Semiconductor	TSM	1,013,889	MEGA-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Texas Instruments	TXN	148,062	LARGE-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Visa	V	863,850	MEGA-CAP GROWTH	FAIRLY VALUED	UNATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG

The information and data contained in this report is not represented or warranted to be timely, complete, accurate, or correct. This report is for informational purposes only and should not be considered a solicitation to buy or sell a security. Before acting on any information in this report, you should consider whether the information is suitable for your particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. Assumptions, opinions, and estimates are based on our judgment as of the date of the report and are subject to change without notice. Valuentum is not responsible for any errors or omissions or for results obtained from the use of this report. Redistribution is prohibited without written permission. To license Valuentum research, contact us at valuentum@valuentum.com.

Valuentum's Full Page Stock Report

A DCF Valuation

Shows whether the firm is undervalued, fairly valued, or overvalued based on our DCF process and by how much.

B Valuentum Buying Index (VBI)

Provides insight into the timeliness of an investment opportunity. We rank firms from 1 to 10 based on rigorous financial, valuation, and technical analysis. A 10 represents one of our top picks.

C Valuentum Value Rating (VVR)

Value-at-Risk (VaR)
Indicates whether we think a firm is undervalued, fairly valued, or overvalued on the basis of our DCF process.



D Investment Considerations

Evaluates firms on 12 different measures, from the firm's growth and cash flow generation to the stock's money flow index and upside/downside volume. We reveal technical support and resistance levels.

E 30-week Price and Volume Action

Volume Action
Displays the last accumulation or distribution week of the stock and historical price and volume action.



Company Vitals

Shows sector, industry and other relevant company information.

Normalized EPS and EBITDA

Estimation of the firm's normalized earnings measures and the corresponding valuation multiples.

 Returns Summary

3-year averages of the firm's key return measures, including return on invested capital, with and without goodwill.

M Leverage, Coverage, and Liquidity

A snapshot of the company's financial health.

Financial Summary

A summary of the proforma financial statements found in the extended report.

About Valuentum

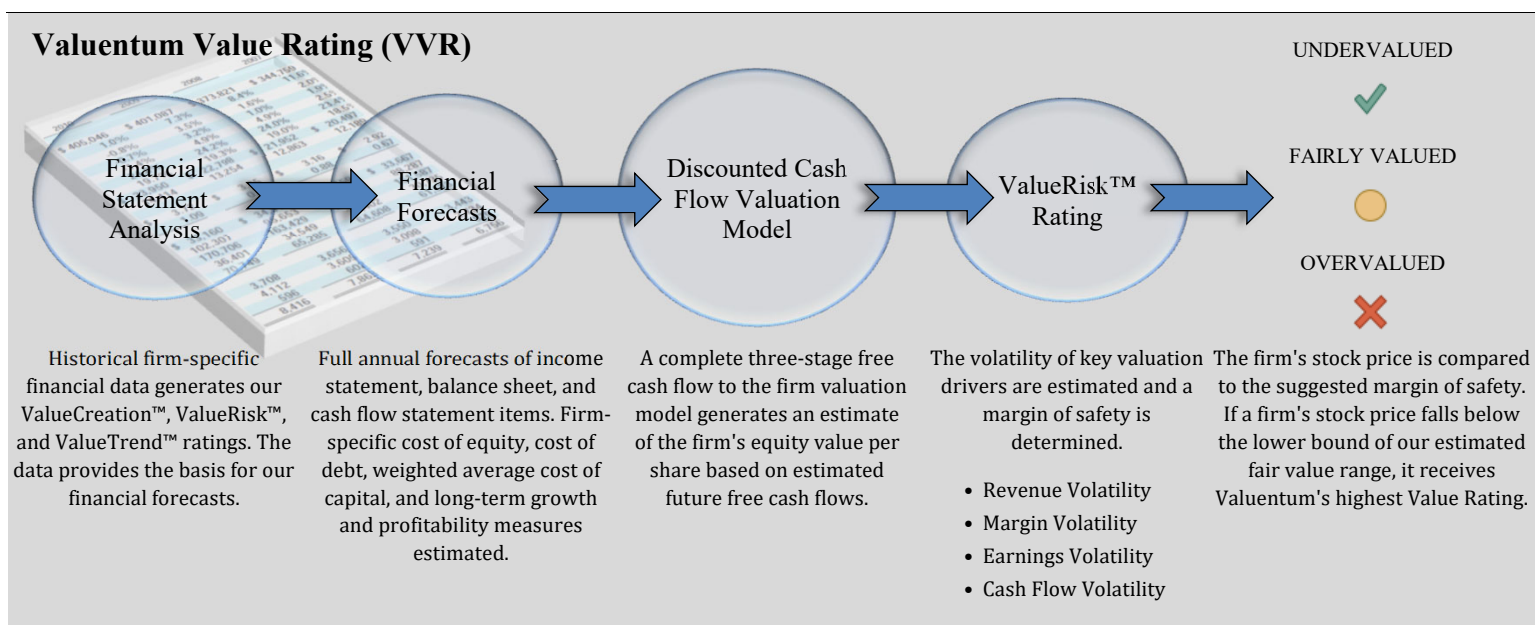
@Valuentum, we strive to stand out from the crowd. Most investment research publishers fall into a few camps, whether it be value, growth, income, momentum, chartist or some variant of the aforementioned. We think each in its own right holds merit, but we think the combination of these approaches can be even more powerful. After all, stock price movements aren't just driven by investors of the value or growth variety, but by all market participants. Therefore, we look at stocks from a variety of investment perspectives in order to better understand and identify ideas. We want to provide relevant information.

The core of our process is grounded in rigorous discounted cash flow analysis and incorporates the concept of a margin of safety. We offer a fair value estimate for each company and provide a relative valuation assessment in the context of a company's industry and closest peers. A cross section of our ValueCreation™ and ValueRisk™ ratings provides a financial assessment of a company's business quality, while our ValueTrend™ rating offers insight into the trajectory of a firm's economic profit creation. The Economic Castle rating measures the magnitude of future economic value generation, and the Dividend Cushion ratio assesses the financial capacity of a company to keep raising its dividend.

Our analysis doesn't stop there. We also offer a technical evaluation of the stock as well as other momentum indicators. We not only want to reveal to readers which firms may be undervalued, in our view, but we also want to provide readers with information to help them assess entry and exit points. Most research publishers focus on arriving at a target price or fair value estimate, but may fall short of providing a technical assessment to bolster buy and sell disciplines. We strive to go the distance and provide readers with answers--not half the story.

An explanation of our approach would not be complete if we didn't describe our ideal stock idea. We're looking for companies that are undervalued--both on a DCF basis and versus peers--have strong growth potential, have a solid track record of creating economic profits for shareholders with reasonable risk, are strong cash flow generators, have manageable financial leverage, and are currently showing bullish technical and momentum indicators. For dividend growth ideas, we look for companies that have both the capacity and willingness to keep raising the dividend.

Can such stock ideas exist? Subscribe to Valuentum to receive our best investment ideas and analysis on hundreds of stocks, dividends, ETFs and more.



Methodology for Picking Stocks - Valuentum Buying Index™ (VBI)

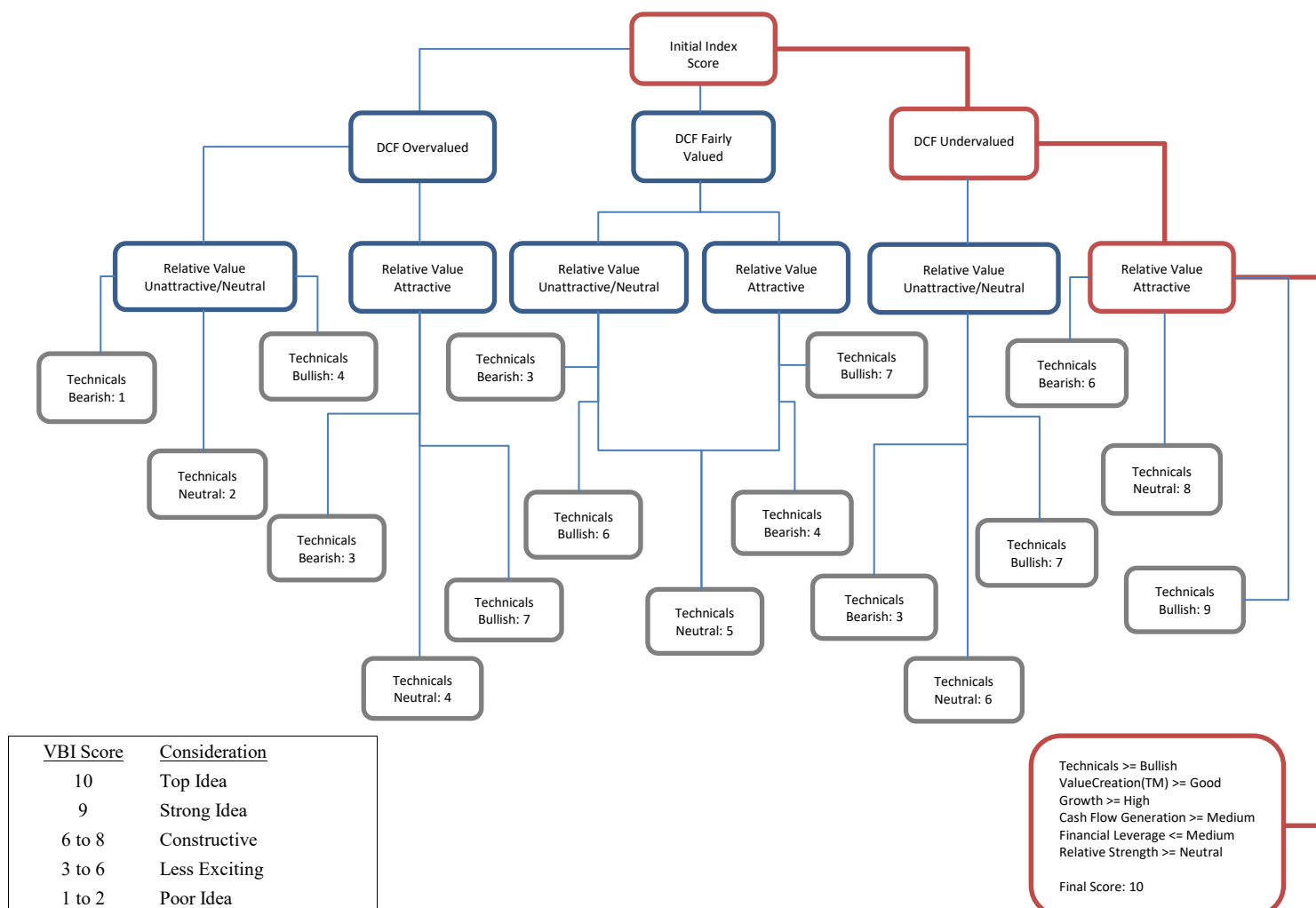
@Valuentum, we like to look at companies from a number of different perspectives. The Valuentum Buying Index (VBI) combines rigorous financial and valuation analysis with an evaluation of a stock's technicals to derive a rating between 1 and 10 for each company. The VBI places considerable emphasis on a company's discounted cash-flow (DCF) valuation, its relative valuation versus peers (both forward PE and PEG ratios), and its technicals in order to help readers assess entry and exit points on the most interesting ideas.

Let's follow the red line on the flow chart below to see how a company can score a 10, the best mark on the index. First, the company would need to be 'undervalued' on a DCF basis and 'attractive' on a relative

value basis. The stock would also have to be exhibiting 'bullish' technicals. The firm would need a ValueCreation™ rating of 'good' or 'excellent', exhibit 'high' or 'aggressive' growth prospects, and generate at least a 'medium' or 'neutral' assessment for cash flow generation, financial leverage, and relative price strength.

This is a tall order for any company. Stocks that don't make the cut for a 10 are ranked accordingly, with the least attractive stocks, in our opinion, garnering a rating of 1. Most of our coverage universe registers ratings between 3 and 7, but at any given time there could be large number of companies garnering either very high or very low scores, especially at market lows or tops, respectively.

The Best Ideas Newsletter portfolio puts the VBI into practice.



Glossary

Estimated Fair Value. This measure is our opinion of the fair equity value per share of the company. If our forecasts prove accurate, which may not always be the case, we may expect a firm's stock price to converge to this value within the next 3 years.

Fair Value Range. The fair value range represents an upper bound and lower bound, between which we would consider the firm to be fairly valued. The range considers our estimate of the firm's fair value and the margin of safety suggested by the volatility of key valuation drivers, including revenue, gross margin, earnings before interest, and enterprise free cash flow (the determinants behind our ValueRisk™ rating).

DCF Valuation. We opine on the firm's valuation based on our DCF process. Firms that are trading with an appropriate discount to our fair value estimate receive an UNDERVALUED rating. Firms that are trading within our fair value range receive a FAIRLY VALUED rating, while firms that are trading above the upper bound of our fair value range receive an OVERVALUED rating.

Relative Value. We compare the firm's forward price-to earnings (PE) ratio and its price/earnings-to-growth (PEG) ratio to that of its peers. If both measures fall below the peer median, the firm receives an ATTRACTIVE rating. If both are above the peer median, the firm receives an UNATTRACTIVE rating. Any other combination results in a NEUTRAL rating.

ValueCreation™. This is a proprietary Valuentum measure. ValueCreation™ indicates the firm's historical track record in creating economic value for shareholders, taking the average difference between ROIC (without goodwill) and the firm's estimated WACC during the past three years. The firm's performance is measured along the scale of EXCELLENT, GOOD, POOR, and VERY POOR. Those firms with EXCELLENT ratings have a demonstrated track record of creating economic value, while those that register a VERY POOR mark have been destroying economic value.

ValueRisk™. This is a proprietary Valuentum measure. ValueRisk™ indicates the historical volatility of key valuation drivers, including revenue, gross margin, earnings before interest, and enterprise free cash flow. The standard deviation of each measure is calculated and scaled against last year's measure to arrive at a percentage deviation for each item. These percentage deviations are weighted equally to arrive at the corresponding fair value range for each stock, measured in percentage terms. The firm's performance is measured along the scale of LOW, MEDIUM, HIGH, and VERY HIGH. The ValueRisk™ rating for each firm also determines the fundamental beta of each firm along the following scale: LOW (0.85), MEDIUM (1), HIGH (1.15), VERY HIGH (1.3).

ValueTrend™. This is a proprietary Valuentum measure. ValueTrend™ indicates the trajectory of the firm's return on invested capital (ROIC). Firms that earned an ROIC last year that was greater than the 3-year average of the measure earn a POSITIVE rating. Firms that earned an ROIC last year that was less than the 3-year average of the measure earn a NEGATIVE rating.

Cash Flow Generation. Firms' cash flow generation capacity are measured along the scale of STRONG, MEDIUM, and WEAK. A firm with a 3-year historical free cash flow margin (free cash flow divided by sales) greater than 5% receives a STRONG rating, while firms earning less than 1% of sales as free cash flow receive a WEAK rating.

Financial Leverage. Based on the firm's normalized debt-to-EBITDA metric, we rank firms on the following scale: LOW, MEDIUM, and HIGH. Companies with a normalized debt-to-EBITDA ratio below 1.5 receive a LOW score, while those with a measure above 3 receive a HIGH score.

Upside/Downside Volume. Heavy volume on up days and lower volume on down days suggests that institutions are heavily participating in a stock's upward advance. We use the trailing 14-week average of upside and downside volume to calculate an informative ratio. We rank each firm's U/D volume ratio along the following scale: BULLISH, IMPROVING, DETERIORATING, and BEARISH.

Investment Style. Valuentum uses its own proprietary stock-classification system. Nano-cap: Less than \$50 million; Micro-cap: Between \$50 million and \$200 million; Small-cap: Between \$200 million and \$2 billion; Mid-cap: Between \$2 billion and \$10 billion; Large-cap: Between \$10 billion and \$200 billion; Mega-cap: Over \$200 billion. Blend: Firm's that we think are undervalued and exhibit high growth prospects (growth in excess of three times the rate of assumed inflation). Value: Firm's that we believe are undervalued, but do not exhibit high growth prospects. Growth: Firms that are not undervalued, in our opinion, but exhibit high growth prospects. Core: Firms that are neither undervalued nor exhibit high growth prospects.

Company Vitals. In this section, we list key financial information and the sector and industry that Valuentum assigns to the stock. The P/E-Growth (5-yr), or PEG ratio, divides the current share price by last year's earnings (EPS) and then divides that quotient by our estimate of the firm's 5-year EPS growth rate. The estimated normalized diluted EPS and estimated normalized EBITDA represent the five-year forward average of these measures used in our discounted cash flow model. The P/E on estimated normalized EPS divides the current share price by estimated normalized diluted EPS. The EV/estimated normalized EBITDA considers the current enterprise value of the company and divides it by estimated normalized EBITDA. EV is defined as the firm's market capitalization plus total debt, minority interest, preferred stock less cash and cash equivalents.

Business Quality Matrix. We compare the firm's ValueCreation™ and ValueRisk™ ratings. The box is an easy way for investors to quickly assess the business quality of a company. Firms that generate economic profits with little operating variability score near the top right of the matrix.

Timeliness Matrix. We compare the company's recent stock performance relative to the market benchmark with our assessment of its valuation. Firms that are experiencing near-term stock price outperformance and are undervalued by our estimate may represent timely buys.

Range of Potential Outcomes. The firm's margin of safety is shown in the graphic of a normal distribution. We consider a firm to be undervalued if its stock price falls along the green line and overvalued if the stock price falls along the red line. We consider the firm to be fairly valued if its stock price falls along the yellow line.

Return on Invested Capital. At Valuentum, we place considerable emphasis on return on invested capital (both with and without goodwill). The measure focuses on the return (earnings) the company is generating on its operating assets and is superior to return on equity and return on assets, which can be skewed by a firm's leverage or excess cash balance, respectively.

Technical Evaluation. We evaluate a firm's near-term and medium-term moving averages and money flow index (MFI) to assign each firm a rating along the following scale: VERY BULLISH, BULLISH, NEUTRAL, BEARISH, and VERY BEARISH.

Stock Price Relative Strength. We assess the performance of the company's stock during the past quarter, 13 weeks, relative to an ETF that mirrors the aggregate performance of constituents of the stock market. Firms are measured along the scale of STRONG, NEUTRAL, and WEAK. Companies that have outperformed the market index by more than 2.5% during this 13-week period receive a STRONG rating, while firms that trailed the market index by more than 2.5% during this 13-week period receive a WEAK rating.

Money Flow Index (MFI). The MFI is a technical indicator that measures buying and selling pressure based on both price and volume. Traders typically use this measure to identify potential reversals with overbought and oversold levels. We use a 14-week measure to rank firms along the following scale: EXTREMELY OVERBOUGHT (>90), OVERBOUGHT (80-90), NEUTRAL (20-80), OVERSOLD (10-20), EXTREMELY OVERSOLD (0-10).

Disclosures, Disclaimers & Additional Sources

To send us feedback or if you have any questions, please contact us at valuentum@valuentum.com. We're always looking for ways to better serve your investment needs and improve our research.

ADP Rating History	Price	Fair Value	VBI
1-Aug-25	\$300.44	\$287.00	3
1-May-25	\$298.90	\$293.00	3
23-Jan-25	\$295.41	\$281.00	3
5-Nov-24	\$291.18	\$281.00	6
19-Aug-24	\$264.50	\$263.00	6
24-May-24	\$248.90	\$244.00	6
13-Mar-24	\$244.27	\$244.00	6
15-Dec-23	\$234.14	\$245.00	6
30-Aug-23	\$254.04	\$261.00	5
24-Dec-22	\$238.86	\$242.00	3
26-Aug-22	\$250.48	\$237.00	6
15-Nov-21	\$230.61	\$200.00	6
9-Dec-20	\$173.65	\$167.00	6
13-Dec-19	\$168.26	\$161.00	6

Copyright (c) 2017 by Valuentum, Inc. All rights reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form or by any means.

The information contained in this report is not represented or warranted to be accurate, correct, complete, or timely. This report is for informational purposes only and should not be considered a solicitation to buy or sell any security. No warranty or guarantee may be created or extended by sales or promotional materials, whether by email or in any other format. The securities or strategies mentioned herein may not be suitable for all types of investors. The information contained in this report does not constitute any advice, especially on the tax consequences of making any particular investment decision. This material is not intended for any specific type of investor and does not take into account an investor's particular investment objectives, financial situation or needs. This report is not intended as a recommendation of the security highlighted or any particular investment strategy. Before acting on any information found in this report, readers should consider whether such an investment is suitable for their particular circumstances, perform their own due-diligence, and if necessary, seek professional advice.

The sources of the data used in this report are believed by Valuentum to be reliable, but the data's accuracy, completeness or interpretation cannot be guaranteed. Assumptions, opinions, and estimates are based on our judgment as of the date of the report and are subject to change without notice. Valuentum is not responsible for any errors or omissions or for results obtained from the use of this report and accepts no liability for how readers may choose to utilize the content. In no event shall Valuentum be liable to any party for any direct, indirect, incidental, exemplary, compensatory, punitive, special or consequential damages, costs, expenses, legal fees, or losses (including, without limitation, lost income or lost profits and opportunity costs) in connection with any use of the information contained in this document. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

Valuentum is not a money manager, is not a registered investment advisor, and does not offer brokerage or investment banking services. Valuentum has not received any compensation from the company or companies highlighted in this report. Valuentum, its employees, independent contractors and affiliates may have long, short or derivative positions in the securities mentioned herein. Information and data in Valuentum's valuation models and analysis may not capture all subjective, qualitative influences such as changes in management, business and political trends, or legal and regulatory developments. Redistribution is prohibited without written permission. Readers should be aware that information in this work may have changed between when this work was written or created and when it is read. There is risk of substantial loss associated with investing in financial instruments.

Valuentum's company-specific forecasts used in its discounted cash flow model are rules-based. These rules reflect the experience and opinions of Valuentum's analyst team. Historical data used in our valuation model is provided by Xignite and from other publicly available sources including annual and quarterly regulatory filings. Stock price and volume data is provided by Xignite. No warranty is made regarding the accuracy of any data or any opinions. Valuentum's valuation model is based on sound academic principles, and other forecasts in the model such as inflation and the equity risk premium are based on long-term averages. The Valuentum proprietary automated text-generation system creates text that will vary by company and may often change for the same company upon subsequent updates.

Valuentum uses its own proprietary stock investment style and industry classification systems. Peer companies are selected based on the opinions of the Valuentum analyst team. Research reports and data are updated periodically, though Valuentum assumes no obligation to update its reports, opinions, or data following publication in any form or format. Performance assessment of Valuentum metrics, including the Valuentum Buying Index, is ongoing, and we intend to update investors periodically, though Valuentum assumes no obligation to do so. Not all information is available on all companies. There may be a lag before reports and data are updated for stock splits and stock dividends.

Past simulated performance, whether backtested or walk-forward or other, is not a guarantee of future results. For general information about Valuentum's products and services, please contact us at valuentum@valuentum.com or visit our website at www.valuentum.com.

The High Yield Dividend Newsletter portfolio, the Best Ideas Newsletter portfolio and Dividend Growth Newsletter portfolio are not real money portfolios. Any performance, including that in the Nelson Exclusive publication, is hypothetical and does not represent actual trading. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.

Valuentum is an investment research publishing company.

Valuentum has not owned and does not own any shares of stocks mentioned on its website or in this report. President of Investment Research Brian Nelson does not own any shares of stocks mentioned on Valuentum's website or in this report. Majority share owner of Valuentum, Elizabeth Nelson, currently has exposure to HON in her retirement account.

If an independent contributor or employee mentions a stock he or she owns, we disclose it in the article/report that mentions the security. Please view individual articles on Valuentum's website for additional disclosures. Contact us to learn more about Valuentum's editorial policies.