Valuentum Retail Equity Research Visit us at www.valuentum.com Ratings as of 24-Mar-2024 Data as of 22-Mar-2024

#### Yum! Brands YUM FAIRLY VALUED

## Buying Index™

7

Near-term Technical Support, 10-week MA

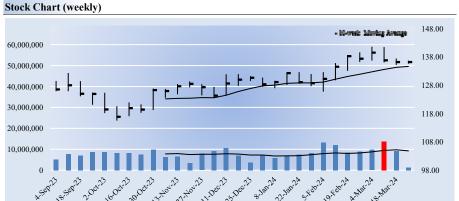
Value Rating



135.00

Economic CastleEstimated Fair ValueFair Value RangeInvestment StyleSectorIndustryVery Attractive\$139.00\$104.00 - \$174.00LARGE-CAP VALUEConsumer DiscretionaryDiscretionary Spending

Almost all of Yum! Brands' store locations across its portfolio of brands are franchised. Our valuation model assumes continued strong revenue and operating income expansion.



The week with the highest trading volume out of the last 30 weeks was a week of heavy selling, or distribution (red bar).

<b>Company Vitals</b>	
Market Cap (USD)	\$38,826
Avg Weekly Vol (30 wks)	7,979
30-week Range (USD)	115.53 - 141.64
Valuentum Sector Consum	ner Discretionary
5-week Return	-1.6%
13-week Return	5.0%
30-week Return	5.2%
Dividend Yield %	2.0%
Dividends per Share	2.68
Forward Dividend Payout Rati	o 45.8%
Est. Normal Diluted EPS	7.49
P/E on Est. Normal Diluted EP	PS 18.2
Est. Normal EBITDA	2,816
Forward EV/EBITDA	21.0
EV/Est. Normal EBITDA	17.6
Forward Revenue Growth (5-y	r) 7.2%
Forward EPS Growth (5-yr) NMF = Not Meaningful; Est. = Estimated; FY =	11.0% Fiscal Year

Returns Summary	3-year Historical Average
Return on Equity	-17.9%
Return on Assets	25.2%
ROIC, with goodwill	51.4%
ROIC, without goodwill ROIC = Return on Invested Capital; NMF =	62.7% Not Meaningful

Leverage, Coverage, and Liquidity	
In Millions of USD	
Total Debt	11,145
Net Debt	10,609
Total Debt/EBITDA	4.4
Net Debt/EBITDA	4.2
EBITDA/Interest	4.2
Current Ratio	1.3

Quick Ratio

NMF = Not Meaningful

#### **Investment Highlights**

- Yum! Brands is the owner of KFC, Taco Bell, Pizza Hut, and The Habit Burger Grill. It is the world's largest quick service restaurant company based on number of system units. Yum! Brands has a compelling portfolio, and management continues to invest around the world. The company was founded in 1997 and is headquartered in Louisville, Kentucky.
- Yum! Brands is opening stores at an incredible rate, and the resurgence of Taco Bell in the U.S. (Cantina menu and breakfast initiatives) has been remarkable.
   The firm continues to bolster its digital operations and has had plenty of success on this front of late.
- The reorganization of Yum! Brands' operating performance was a precursor to the separation of its China division (completed in 2016). It had a franchise mix of ~98% as of mid-2023 (was ~93% after the split in 2016), a move that should improve ROIC. Its Taco Bell division is not fully franchised, offering room for additional upside.
- Yum! Brands is targeting a free cash flow conversion rate of 100%+ over the long-term, aided by its assetlight business model and relatively tame capital expenditure requirements. In March 2020, Yum! Brands acquired the firm behind The Habit Burger Grill concept for ~\$0.4 billion in cash.
- Yum! Brands' capital allocation priorities are as follows: invest in the business with an eye towards digital and delivery operations, keep its leverage ratio contained, pay a competitive dividend, and return excess cash to shareholders via stock buybacks.

<b>Investment Considerations</b>	
DCF Valuation	FAIRLY VALUED
Relative Valuation	ATTRACTIVE
ValueCreation <sup>TM</sup>	EXCELLENT
ValueRisk™	MEDIUM
ValueTrend <sup>TM</sup>	NEGATIVE
Cash Flow Generation	STRONG
Financial Leverage	HIGH
Growth	MODEST
Technical Evaluation	BULLISH
Relative Strength	WEAK
Money Flow Index (MFI)	NEUTRAL
Upside/Downside Volume (U/D)	DETERIORATING

<b>Business Quality</b>	ValueCreation™			
ValueRisk <sup>TM</sup>	Very Poor	Poor	Good	Excellent
Low				
Medium				
High				
Very High				

DCF = Discounted Cash Flow; MFI, U/D = Please see glossary. MA = Moving Average

Firms that generate economic profits with little operating variability score near the top right of the matrix.

<b>Relative Valuation</b>	Forward P/E	PEG	Price / FV
Disney	23.7	2.2	113.1%
Home Depot	23.5	1.3	97.0%
McDonald's	23.3	2.7	97.0%
Nike	27.3	2.4	95.3%
Peer Median	23.6	2.3	97.0%
Yum! Brands	23.3	2.2	98.0%
Disc / FV Count Ct. d. Disc Hall the Estimat I Frie Volume			

Price / FV = Current Stock Price divided by Estimated Fair Value

<b>Financial Summary</b>	Actual	Projected	
Fiscal Year End:	Dec-22	Dec-23	Dec-24
Revenue	6,842	7,076	7,777
Revenue, YoY%	3.9%	3.4%	9.9%
Operating Income	2,147	2,389	2,197
Operating Margin %	31.4%	33.8%	28.2%
Net Income	1,325	1,597	1,633
Net Income Margin %	19.4%	22.6%	21.0%
Diluted EPS	4.57	5.60	5.85
Diluted EPS, YoY %	-12.4%	22.6%	4.4%
Free Cash Flow (CFO-capex)	1,148	1,318	1,518
Free Cash Flow Margin % In Millions of USD (except for per share items)	16.8%	18.6%	19.5%

#### Structure of the Restaurants Industry - Fast Food & Coffee

NEUTRAL

The restaurant industry has benefited from a long-term trend toward eating out, but the space has become increasingly more competitive as new concepts are introduced and successful chains expand. Not only are there pricing pressures and trade-down threats, but rising costs for commodities and labor have pressured profits. Barriers to entry are low, and many constituents have a difficult time differentiating themselves. We tend to like larger chains that benefit from scale advantages and international expansion opportunities, though niche franchises can be appealing. We're neutral on the structure of the group.



#### Yum! Brands YUM FAIRLY VALUED

## Buying Index™

Value Rating



Economic Castle Very Attractive

Estimated Fair Value \$139.00

Fair Value Range \$104.00 - \$174.00

**Investment Style** LARGE-CAP VALUE

Sector Consumer Discretionary

7

Industry Discretionary Spending

## **Economic Profit Analysis**

#### ValueCreation<sup>TM</sup> **EXCELLENT**

The best measure of a firm's ability to create value for shareholders is expressed by comparing its return on invested capital (ROIC) with its weighted average cost of capital (WACC). The gap or difference between ROIC and WACC is called the firm's economic profit spread. Yum! Brands' 3-year historical return on invested capital (without goodwill) is 62.7%, which is above the estimate of its cost of capital of 8.2%. As such, we assign the firm a ValueCreation<sup>TM</sup> rating of EXCELLENT. In the chart to the right, we show the probable path of ROIC in the years ahead based on the estimated volatility of key drivers behind the measure. The solid grey line reflects the most likely outcome, in our opinion, and represents the scenario that results in our fair value

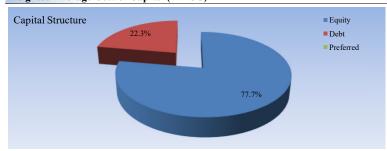
ROIC - WACC Spread, 3-year historical average	54.5%
ROIC - WACC Spread, 5-year projected average	59.9%

These spreads equal the firm's annual average ROIC (excluding goodwill) less its WACC

#### ValueTrend™ **NEGATIVE**

Yum! Brands receives a ValueTrend<sup>TM</sup> rating of NEGATIVE, which is based on the company's trailing three-year performance. The firm's ROIC (excluding goodwill) fell to 61% last year from its trailing 3-year average of 62.7%. We expect ROIC (excluding goodwill) to be in the ballpark of about 79% by the end of our discrete forecast period, with downside risk to about 75% over that time period.

#### Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)



#### **Cost of Equity**

Cost of Equity Assumption	9.2%
Estimated Equity Risk Premium	6.5%
Fundamental Beta (ERP multiplier)	0.8
Risk Free Rate Assumption	4.3%

#### After-tax Cost of Debt

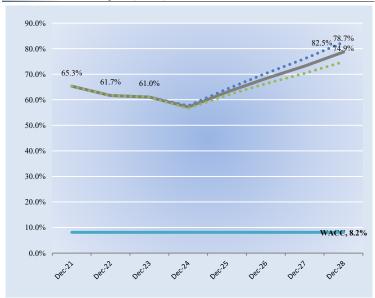
After-tax Cost of Debt Assumption	5.7%
Cash Tax Rate Assumption	18.0%
Cost of Debt Assumption	7.0%
Synthetic Credit Spread	2.67%
Risk Free Rate Assumption	4.3%
THE THE COST OF DEAT	

Cost of Preferred Stock	
Preferred Dividends	0
Value of Preferred Stock	0
Cost of Preferred Assumption	NA

#### Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)

ERP = Equity Risk Premium

#### Return on Invested Capital (ROIC)



The graph above shows the firm's ROIC (excluding goodwill) compared with historical averages and its WACC

#### **Assessment of Company Dividend Strategy**

#### **Key Strengths**

Yum! Brands' restaurant concept portfolio includes KFC, Pizza Hut, Taco Bell, and The Habit Burger Grill. Its ROIC and free cash flow generation should benefit from its pivot towards a franchise-heavy business model. As of mid-2023, ~98% of its restaurant locations were franchised. Yum! Brands aims to convert at least 100% of its net income to free cash flow moving forward, a goal supported its relatively modest capital expenditure requirements to maintain a certain level of revenues. Yum! Brands is focused on improving its digital and delivery operations while expanding its franchised store base, and we expect the firm will steadily grow its payout going forward.

#### **Potential Weaknesses**

The separation of Yum! Brands' China business has changed the economics of the entire franchise. KFC faces unprecedented competition from Chick-fil-A in the U.S., Pizza Hut continues to bump heads with Domino's and Papa John's, and while Taco Bell has executed a fantastic turnaround, new concepts are brewing and trade-ups to fast-casual are a real threat. Yum! Brands acquired The Habit Burger Grill restaurant concept in March 2020 to revamp its portfolio. Its net debt load is quite large, which weighs negatively on its Dividend Cushion ratio, though its free cash flows are impressive. Share buybacks will compete for capital against its dividend program going forward.

Note: Valuentum may provide an adjusted ROIC measure to better reflect the economic substance of a company's operations, as in the case of companies with negative invested capital.



#### Yum! Brands YUM FAIRLY VALUED

# **Buying Index™**

Value Rating



Economic Castle Very Attractive

**Net Income Growth** 

Industry Median

Estimated Fair Value \$139.00 Fair Value Range \$104.00 - \$174.00 Investment Style LARGE-CAP VALUE **Sector**Consumer Discretionary

7

Industry
Discretionary Spending

#### **Growth Analysis**

<b>Revenue Growth</b>				MODEST
		Last Fiscal		
		Year	3-year Historical	5-year Projected
		Revenue	CAGR	CAGR
Yum! Brands	USD	7,076	7.8%	7.2%
Disney	USD	88,898	10.8%	4.7%
Home Depot	USD	157,403	12.6%	2.7%
McDonald's	USD	25,494	9.9%	6.2%
Nike	USD	51,217	11.0%	5.5%
Peer Median			10.9%	5.1%
Industry Median			11.0%	4.6%

Yum! Brands' revenue expansion has trailed the median of both its peer group and its industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's revenue expansion to outpace the median of its peer group and industry group during the next five years. Our growth assessment of each firm is based on the firm's 5-year forward revenue CAGR. Yum! Brands' future pace of revenue growth is MODEST, in our opinion.

# EBITDA Growth Last Fiscal

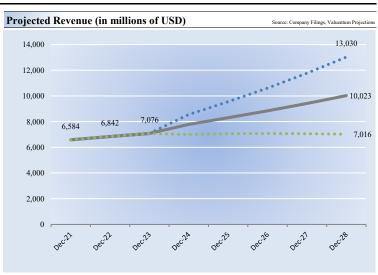
		Year EBITDA	3-year Historical CAGR	5-year Projected CAGR
Yum! Brands	USD	2,542	11.3%	5.7%
Disney	USD	14,701	17.2%	10.5%
Home Depot	USD	27,014	14.2%	7.3%
McDonald's	USD	13,684	14.0%	7.6%
Nike	USD	6,774	17.0%	11.1%
Peer Median			15.6%	9.1%
Industry Median			12.6%	7.7%

Yum! Brands' EBITDA expansion has trailed both that of its peer group and its industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's pace of EBITDA growth to fall below that of both its peer group and industry group during the next five years. Nike sports the highest EBITDA growth rate among peers.

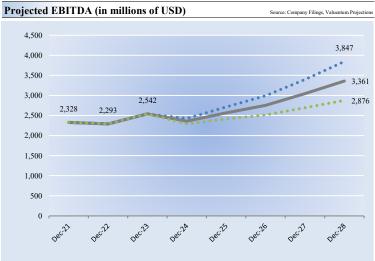
#### Last Fiscal Year Net 5-year Projected 3-year Historical Income CAGR CAGR 1,597 Yum! Brands USD 20.9% 8.8% Disney USD 2,354 -193.7% 40.5% Home Depot USD 17,105 15.0% 8.8% McDonald's 8.469 21.4% 8.2% USD Nike USD 5,070 25.9% 11.7% Peer Median 18.2% 10.3%

Yum! Brands' net income expansion has been greater than that of both its peer group and industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's pace of net income growth to fall below that of both its peer group and industry group during the next five years. Disney sports the highest expected net income growth rate among peers.

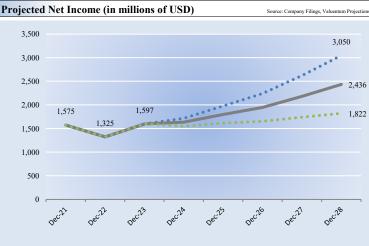
13.7%



In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for revenue as well as potential upside and downside cases.



In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for EBITDA as well as potential upside and downside cases.



In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for net income as well as potential upside and downside cases



8.9%

#### Yum! Brands YUM FAIRLY VALUED

## Buying Index™

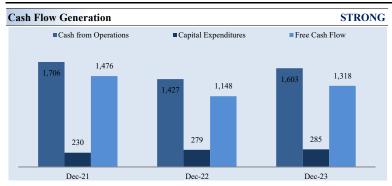
Value Rating



Economic Castle Very Attractive Estimated Fair Value \$139.00 Fair Value Range \$104.00 - \$174.00 Investment Style LARGE-CAP VALUE **Sector**Consumer Discretionary

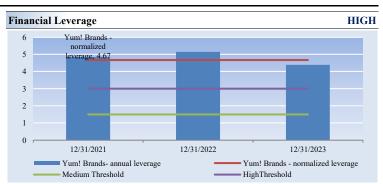
Industry
Discretionary Spending

## Cash Flow and Financial Leverage Analysis



The bars above show the firms operating cash flow, capital expenditures, and free cash flow, respectively

Firms that generate a free cash flow margin (free cash flow divided by total revenue) above 5% are usually considered cash cows. Yum! Brands' free cash flow margin has averaged about 19.3% during the past 3 years. As such, we think the firm's cash flow generation is relatively STRONG. The free cash flow measure shown above is derived by taking cash flow from operations less capital expenditures and differs from enterprise free cash flow (FCFF), which we use in deriving our fair value estimate for the company. For more information on the differences between these two measures, please visit our website at Valuentum.com. At Yum! Brands, cash flow from operations decreased about 6% from levels registered two years ago, while capital expenditures expanded about 24% over the same time period.



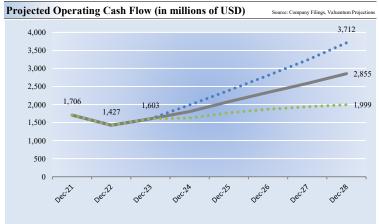
The bars above show the firm's annual debt-to-EBITDA. The red line shows the firm's normalized measure

Firms that exhibit high leverage tend to be more risky than firms with relatively low debt loads, all else equal. We measure financial leverage by taking a firm's current total debt load and dividing it by the firm's trailing average 3-year annual EBITDA. Firms that are over 3 for this metric, we rate as having high leverage. Companies that have less than 1.5 turns of leverage (or a measure below 1.5), we rate as having low leverage. Yum! Brands' normalized debt-to-EBITDA measure of about 4.67 puts it in the HIGH camp.

#### **Cash Flow from Operations**

		Last Fiscal Year CFO	3-year Historical CAGR	5-year Projected CAGR
Yum! Brands	USD	1,603	7.1%	12.2%
Disney	USD	9,866	9.0%	14.4%
Home Depot	USD	14,615	2.2%	15.5%
McDonald's	USD	9,612	15.3%	10.0%
Nike	USD	5,841	33.0%	9.7%
Peer Median			12.2%	12.2%
Industry Median			3.8%	11.9%

Yum! Brands' cash flow from operations expansion has trailed that of its peer group but has been greater than that of its industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's cash flow from operations expansion to outpace its peer group and industry group during the next five years. Home Depot sports the highest expected cash flow from operations growth rate among peers.

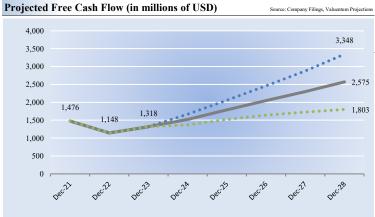


In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for CFO as well as potential upside and downside cases.

#### Free Cash Flow (CFO-capital expenditures)

		Last Fiscal Year FCF	3-year Historical CAGR	5-year Projected CAGR
Yum! Brands	USD	1,318	4.8%	14.3%
Disney	USD	4,897	10.8%	23.2%
Home Depot	USD	11,496	1.5%	18.3%
McDonald's	USD	7,255	16.2%	12.1%
Nike	USD	4,872	51.6%	10.8%
Peer Median			13.5%	15.2%
Industry Median			-1.8%	14.1%

Yum! Brands' free cash flow expansion has trailed that of its peer group but has been greater than that of its industry group during the past three years. We expect the firm's free cash flow to trail its peer group but outpace that of its industry group during the next five years. Disney sports the highest expected free cash flow growth rate among peers.



In the chart above, we show our baseline forecast for free cash flow as well as potential upside and downside cases

#### Yum! Brands YUM FAIRLY VALUED

# Buying Index™

Value Rating



 Economic Castle
 Estimated Fair Value
 Fair Value Range
 Investment Style
 Sector
 Industry

 Very Attractive
 \$139.00
 \$104.00 - \$174.00
 LARGE-CAP VALUE
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## Valuation Analysis

Valuation Assumptions			
In Millions of USD (except for per share items)	5-year Projections		
Revenue CAGR %	7.2%		
Avg. EBIT Margin %	29.7%		
Avg. Cash Tax Rate %	18.0%		
Earnings Before Interest CAGR %	8.9%		
Earnings Per Share CAGR %	11.0%		
Free Cash Flow to the Firm CAGR %	11.8%		
Earnings before interest = Net operating profits less adjusted taxes	Long-term Projections		
Phase II> III FCFF CAGR %	4% (II) 3% (III)		
Cost of Equity %	9.2%		
After-tax Cost of Debt %	4.6%		
Discount Rate (WACC) %	8.2%		
Synthetic credit spread = 2.667%	Results		
Phase I Present Value	8,638		
Phase II Present Value	21,238		
Phase III Present Value	20,401		
Total Firm Value	50,278		
Net Balance Sheet Impact	-10,609		
Total Equity Value	39,669		
Diluted Shares Outstanding	285.0		
Fair Value per Share	\$139.00		

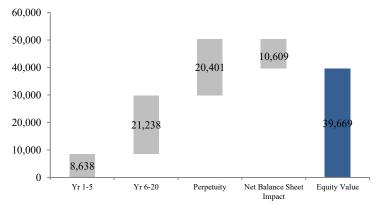
#### **DCF Valuation Summary**

We think Yum! Brands is worth \$139 per share with a fair value range of \$104.00 - \$174.00. The margin of safety around our fair value estimate is driven by the firm's MEDIUM ValueRisk™ rating, which is derived from an evaluation of the historical volatility of key valuation drivers and a future assessment of them. Our near-term operating forecasts, including revenue and earnings, do not differ much from consensus estimates or management guidance. Our model reflects a compound annual revenue growth rate of 7.2% during the next five years, a pace that is lower than the firm's 3-year historical compound annual growth rate of 7.8%. Our model reflects a 5-year projected average operating margin of 29.7%, which is below Yum! Brands's trailing 3-year average. Beyond year 5, we assume free cash flow will grow at an annual rate of 4% for the next 15 years and 3% in perpetuity. For Yum! Brands, we use a 8.2% weighted average cost of capital to discount future free cash flows.

#### Valuation Breakdown

In the chart below, we show the build up to our estimate of total enterprise value for Yum! Brands and the break down to the firm's total equity value, which we estimate to be about 39.67USD billion. The present value of the enterprise free cash flows generated during each phase of our model and the net balance sheet impact is displayed. We divide total equity value by diluted shares outstanding to arrive at our \$139 per share fair value estimate.

7



In Millions of USD

<b>Enterprise Free Cash Flow</b>				
	Fiscal Year End:	12/31/2021	12/31/2022	12/31/2023
Earnings before Interest		1,817	1,785	1,886
+ Depreciation		88	78	79
- Capital Expenditures		230	279	285
- Change in Working Capital		-40	113	107
- Acquisitions		0	0	0
Enterprise Free Cash Flow (FCFF	)	1,715	1,471	1,573
In Millions of USD				

Our future forecasts for key valuation drivers result in a future free enterprise cash flow stream. Above, we show how we calculate enterprise free cash flow and the historical performance of the metric for Yum! Brands. Over the next five years, we expect the firm's enterprise free cash flow to expand at about a 12% compound annual growth rate. During years 6 through 20, we expect the measure to grow at a 4% rate. Beyond year 20 (in perpetuity), we grow the firm's free cash flow at inflation (3%).

Source: Company Filings, Valuentum Projection

#### **Company Metrics versus Peer and Industry Medians**

Company Name	Valuentum Buying Index <sup>TM</sup>	Forward Price-to- Earnings	P/E on Est. Normal Diluted EPS	Price/Earnings-to- Growth (PEG), 5- year	Forward EV/EBITDA	EV/Est. Normal EBITDA	5-year Forward Earnings per Share CAGR	3-year Hist Avg ROIC, without goodwill	Dividend Yield %	Stock Price / Fair Value Estimate
Yum! Brands	7	23.3	18.2	2.2	21.0	17.6	11.0%	62.7%	2.0%	98.0%
Disney	7	23.7	18.8	2.2	12.8	10.9	40.0%	14.0%	0.8%	113.1%
Home Depot	7	23.5	17.5	1.3	16.5	13.3	11.0%	44.5%	2.3%	97.0%
McDonald's	3	23.3	19.4	2.7	16.9	14.6	9.3%	19.5%	2.3%	97.0%
Nike	3	27.3	20.9	2.4	20.6	16.3	12.9%	35.0%	1.5%	95.3%
Peer Median	5.0	23.6	19.1	2.3	16.7	14.0	11.9%	27.3%	1.9%	97.0%
Industry Median	6.0	21.0	17.2	2.2	13.6	11.7	11.0%	28.6%	1.6%	97.8%

View back of report for a full list of industry constituents covered by Valuentum. VBI: Valuentum's ranking for the attractiveness of this investment at the date of the report.



#### Yum! Brands YUM FAIRLY VALUED

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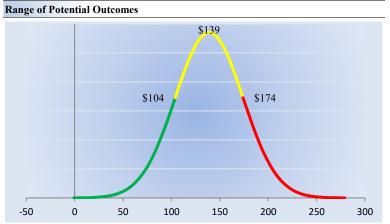
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Economic Castle Very Attractive Estimated Fair Value \$139.00 Fair Value Range \$104.00 - \$174.00 Investment Style LARGE-CAP VALUE **Sector**Consumer Discretionary

Industry
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## **Margin of Safety Analysis**



Our discounted cash flow process values each firm on the basis of the present value of all future free cash flows. Although we estimate the firm's fair value at about \$139 per share, every company has a range of probable fair values that's created by the uncertainty of key valuation drivers (like future revenue or earnings, for example). After all, if the future were known with certainty, we wouldn't see much volatility in the markets as stocks would trade precisely at their known fair values. Our ValueRisk<sup>TM</sup> rating sets the margin of safety or the fair value range we assign to each stock. In the graph above, we show this probable range of fair values for Yum! Brands. We think the firm is attractive below \$104 per share (the green line), but quite expensive above \$174 per share (the red line). The prices that fall along the yellow line, which includes our fair value estimate, represent a reasonable valuation for the firm, in our opinion.

#### ValueRisk<sup>TM</sup> MEDIUM

7

Yum! Brands receives a ValueRisk<sup>TM</sup> rating of MEDIUM based of the historical volatility of key drivers of economic value creation. The fair value range sets the margin of safety around our fair value estimate of the firm's shares.

Revenue Volatility	8.8%
Gross Margin Volatility	9.9%
Earnings (EBI) Volatility	3.9%
Cash Flow (FCFF) Volatility	13.2%
Fair Value Range	25.0%

The Fair Value Range sets the premium or discount on our estimate of the firm's fair value

# Upside and Downside Probabilities Probability (fair value < \$0)</td> Less than 0.1% Probability (fair value > 2x current share price) 0.01%

We strive to answer a few questions that investors often ask: 1) What are the chances of a total loss of investment in this company? and 2) What is the chance that the company is really worth twice what I paid for it? The probability (fair value < 0) strives to answer the first question. It indicates the chance that the firm may encounter insolvency based on the characteristics of its cash flow stream, capital structure, and risk profile. The probability (fair value > 2x current share price) strives to answer the second question. It is our best estimate of whether investors are participating in a half-off sale by buying the company's shares at current prices.

#### **Future Path of Fair Value**

We estimate Yum! Brands' fair value at this point in time to be about \$139 per share. As time passes, however, companies generate cash flow and pay out cash to shareholders in the form of dividends. The chart to the right compares the firm's current share price with the path of Yum! Brands' expected equity value per share over the next three years, assuming our long-term projections prove accurate. The range between the resulting downside fair value and upside fair value in Year 3 represents our best estimate of the value of the firm's shares three years hence. This range of potential outcomes is also subject to change over time, should our views on the firm's future cash flow potential change. The expected fair value of \$171 per share in Year 3 represents our existing fair value per share of \$139 increased at an annual rate of the firm's cost of equity less its dividend yield. The upside and downside ranges are derived in the same way, but from the upper and lower bounds of our fair value estimate range.



The graph above shows the expected future fair value of the firm's shares relative to its current stock price.

#### Yum! Brands YUM FAIRLY VALUED

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Value Rating

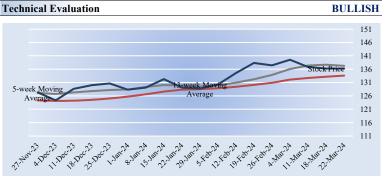


Economic Castle Very Attractive Estimated Fair Value \$139.00 Fair Value Range \$104.00 - \$174.00 Investment Style LARGE-CAP VALUE **Sector**Consumer Discretionary

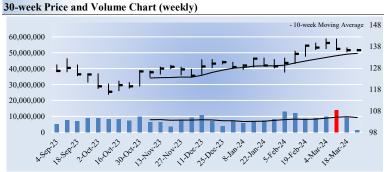
7

Industry
Discretionary Spending

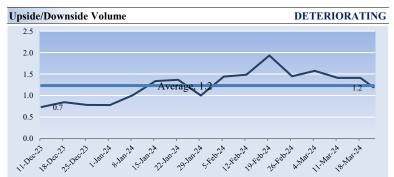
#### **Technical Analysis**



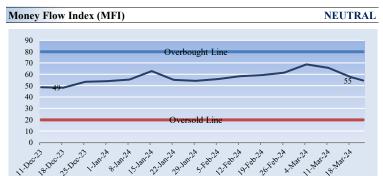
The firm's near-term moving average (5-week, grey line) and medium-term moving average (13-week, red line) are shown in the chart above. Typically, when a shorter-term moving average crosses a medium- or longer-term moving average from below, it represents a bullish signal. If the short-term moving average crosses from above, traders often view this as bearish. Yum! Brands' 5-week moving average resides above its 13-week measure, indicating a BULLISH trend. We'd grow wary of the firm's technicals should its 5-week moving average drop below its 13-week moving average, as the firm's 30-week uptrend could be threatened if this occurs.



In the chart above, we pinpoint the heaviest accumulation or distribution week of the firm, determined by the week with the highest trading volume during the past 30 weeks. A heavy accumulation (buying) or distribution (selling) week often determines the future near-term direction of the firm's share price, as money managers continue to move in or out of the stock in the days and weeks ahead driving the stock up or down, respectively. For Yum! Brands, the week with the highest trading volume out of the last 30 weeks was a week of heavy selling, or distribution (red bar). Such market activity could indicate a reversal of an uptrend or further confirmation of a downtrend.



The level and trend of the Upside/Downside (U/D) volume ratio reveals whether institutional participation has been bullish or bearish as of late. Although Yum! Brands's U/D volume ratio of 1.2 is greater than 1, it resides below its trailing average, indicating bullish but DETERIORATING institutional interest during the past several weeks.



The Money Flow Index (MFI) is an oscillator that uses price and volume to measure buying and selling pressure. Chartists often look for overbought (above 80) and oversold (below 20) levels to warn of unsustainable near-term price extremes. Yum! Brands' MFI of 55 is neutral, suggesting the firm's stock is neither overbought nor oversold at this time. However, a score over 50 tends to favor bulls. The MFI can also be used to gauge the strength or weakness of a firm's price trend. In Yum! Brands' case, its stock price and money flow neither reveals a bullish nor bearish divergence, further supporting our neutral view on its money flow action.

#### Relative Price Strength WEAK

A firm's relative price strength can be assessed over any number of time horizons. We show the firm's performance over the past 5 weeks, 13 weeks, and 30 weeks below. In arriving at our relative strength rating for each company, we assess the past 13 weeks, which includes the market's reaction to the firm's most recently reported quarter, where applicable, and other more recent economic events. During the past 13 weeks, Yum! Brands' shares returned 5%, while the market benchmark returned 10.4%. We think Yum! Brands' 13-week relative price performance is WEAK.

5-week Company Performance	-1.6%
5-week Market Benchmark Performance	5.1%
5-week Relative Performance vs. Market Benchmark	-6.7%
13-week Company Performance	5.0%
13-week Market Benchmark Performance	10.4%
13-week Relative Performance vs. Market Benchmark	-5.4%
30-week Company Performance	5.2%
30-week Market Benchmark Performance	12.2%
30-week Relative Performance vs. Market Benchmark	-7.1%

Timeliness Matrix <sup>TM</sup> Equity Valuation								
Relative Strength	Overvalued	Fairly Valued	Undervalued					
Strong								
Neutral								
Weak								

Firms that are undervalued and currently showing near-term pricing strength score near the top right of the matrix.

Companies that are undervalued and showing near-term relative price strength could represent timely buys, as the stock may be attractive to both value and momentum investors. A cross section of the firm's equity valuation and its relative share price strength is shown in the matrix above. We tend to prefer undervalued stocks that have strong pricing momentum, also called Valuentum stocks.



### Yum! Brands YUM FAIRLY VALUED

Buying Index™

Value Rating



Economic CastleEstimated Fair ValueFair Value RangeInvestment StyleSectorIndustryVery Attractive\$139.00\$104.00 - \$174.00LARGE-CAP VALUEConsumer DiscretionaryDiscretionary Spending

#### **Pro Forma Income Statement**

Diluted Weighted Shares Outstanding

Y MULTI CATEDY ( ) CO   L   C   C   C   C   C   C   C   C   C		Historical	Proje	Projected	
In Millions of USD (except for per share items)	Dec-21	Dec-22	Dec-23	Dec-24	Dec-25
Total Revenue	6,584	6,842	7,076	7,777	8,298
Cost of Goods Sold	3,419	3,529	3,579	4,261	4,506
Selling, General and Administrative Expenses	1,052	1,119	1,138	1,355	1,433
Other Operating Expenses	(51)	47	(30)	(36)	(38)
Operating Income	2,164	2,147	2,389	2,197	2,396
Unusual items	0	0	0	0	0
Operating Income, including unusual items	2,164	2,147	2,389	2,197	2,396
Interest Expense	(551)	(558)	(602)	(301)	(301)
Other Non-operating Income	61	73	31	96	96
Pre-tax Income	1,674	1,662	1,818	1,992	2,191
Income Taxes	99	337	221	359	394
Income after tax	1,575	1,325	1,597	1,633	1,797
Minority Interest and Equity Income	0	0	0	0	0
Net Income, excluding extra items	1,575	1,325	1,597	1,633	1,797
Income Available to Common, excluding extra items	1,575	1,325	1,597	1,633	1,797
Diluted Earnings per Share, excluding extra items	5.22	4.57	5.60	5.85	6.57

Source: Company Filings, Xignite, Valuentum Projections

273.7

Note: Pro forma data in discounted cash-flow valuation may reflect significant adjustments from GAAP accounting data, including cash (not effective) tax rates and other analytical adjustments on a backward-looking and forward-looking basis. No individual data, by itself, found in this report should be used to make any investment decision.



#### Yum! Brands YUM FAIRLY VALUED

# Buying Index<sup>TM</sup>

7

Value Rating



Economic CastleEstimated Fair ValueFair Value RangeInvestment StyleSectorIndustryVery Attractive\$139.00\$104.00 - \$174.00LARGE-CAP VALUEConsumer DiscretionaryDiscretionary Spending

#### **Pro Forma Balance Sheet**

In Millions of USD (except for per share items)

In Millions of USD (except for per share items)					
	Dec-21	Dec-22	Dec-23	Dec-24	Dec-25
Assets					
Total Cash (including marketable securities)	486	393	536	529	799
Inventory	0	0	0	0	0
Accounts Receivable	646	680	757	828	878
Other Current Assets	400	536	316	316	316
Total Current Assets	1,532	1,609	1,609	1,672	1,994
Gross Fixed Assets	3,286	3,196	3,293	3,581	3,872
(Accumulated Depreciation)	(1,270)	(1,283)	(1,332)	(1,419)	(1,511)
Net Property, Plant, and Equipment	2,016	1,913	1,961	2,162	2,360
Goodwill, Net	657	638	642	642	642
Intangibles, Net	359	354	377	303	229
Other Long-term Assets	1,402	1,332	1,642	1,642	1,642
Total Assets	5,966	5,846	6,231	6,421	6,867
Liabilities					
Accounts Payable	227	243	231	277	294
Other Current Liabilities	1,089	1,032	1,001	1,037	1,085
Current Portion of Long-term Debt	99	390	45	45	45
Total Current Liabilities	1,415	1,665	1,277	1,359	1,424
Long-term Debt	11,175	11,404	11,100	11,100	11,100
Other Long-term Liabilities	1,749	1,653	1,712	1,712	1,712
Total Liabilities	14,339	14,722	14,089	14,171	14,236
Preferred Stock	0	0	0	0	0
Shareholders' Equity					
Common Stock and Additional Paid in Capital	0	0	60	60	60
Retained Earnings	(8,048)	(8,507)	(7,616)	(6,731)	(5,690)
Other Equity	(325)	(369)	(302)	(1,079)	(1,739)
Total Shareholders' Equity	(8,373)	(8,876)	(7,858)	(7,750)	(7,369)
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity	5,966	5,846	6,231	6,421	6,867

Source: Company Filings, Xignite, Valuentum Projections

Note: Pro forma data in discounted cash-flow valuation may reflect significant adjustments from GAAP accounting data, including cash (not effective) tax rates and other analytical adjustments on a backward-looking and forward-looking basis. No individual data, by itself, found in this report should be used to make any investment decision.



#### Yum! Brands YUM FAIRLY VALUED

Buying Index™

7

Value Rating



Economic CastleEstimated Fair ValueFair Value RangeInvestment StyleSectorIndustryVery Attractive\$139.00\$104.00 - \$174.00LARGE-CAP VALUEConsumer DiscretionaryDiscretionary Spending

#### **Pro Forma Cash Flow Statement**

------ Historical ------ Projected -------

In Millions of USD (except for per share items)					
	Dec-21	Dec-22	Dec-23	Dec-24	Dec-25
Cash from Operations					
Net Income	1,575	1,325	1,597	1,633	1,797
Depreciation and Amortization	164	146	153	161	167
Deferred Income Taxes	0	0	0	0	0
Operating Gains Or Losses	(33)	(44)	(147)	0	100
Changes in Working Capital	0	0	0	11	14
Cash Flow from Operations	1,706	1,427	1,603	1,806	2,078
Cash from Investing					
Purchase of Property, Plant, Equipment	(230)	(279)	(285)	(288)	(291)
Other Investing Cash Flows	57	77	178	0	0
Cash Flow from Investing	(173)	(202)	(107)	(288)	(291)
Cash from Financing					
Issuance (Retirement) of Stock	(1,591)	(1,200)	(50)	(777)	(761)
Issuance (Retirement) of Debt	493	579	(676)	0	0
Dividends Paid	(592)	(649)	(678)	(749)	(756)
Other Financing Cash Flows	(77)	(53)	(25)	0	0
Cash Flow from Financing	(1,767)	(1,323)	(1,429)	(1,525)	(1,517)
Foreign Exchange	(19)	(26)	10	0	0
Net Change in Cash	(253)	(124)	77	(7)	271

 $Source: Company \ Filings, \ Xignite, \ Valuentum \ Projections$ 

Note: Pro forma data in discounted cash-flow valuation may reflect significant adjustments from GAAP accounting data, including cash (not effective) tax rates and other analytical adjustments on a backward-looking and forward-looking basis. No individual data, by itself, found in this report should be used to make any investment decision.



#### Yum! Brands YUM FAIRLY VALUED

# Buying Index™

Value Rating



Economic Castle Very Attractive Estimated Fair Value \$139.00 Fair Value Range \$104.00 - \$174.00 Investment Style LARGE-CAP VALUE **Sector**Consumer Discretionary

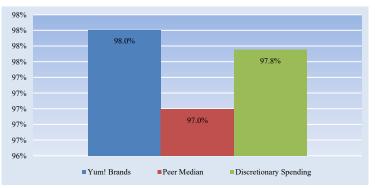
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Industry
Discretionary Spending

#### **Discretionary Spending**

#### Discretionary Spending FAIRLY VALUED

We think the Discretionary Spending industry is fairly valued at this time. The industry's market cap is trading between 80% and 120% of our estimate of its fair value based on our DCF process. Although we use a firm-specific ValueRisk<sup>TM</sup> measure to determine whether a firm is undervalued or overvalued based on our DCF process, we consider an industry to be undervalued if it is trading below 80% of our estimate of its fair value and overvalued if it is trading at over 120% of our estimate of its fair value. We think these fair value ranges are appropriate given the diversification benefits of holding a basket of stocks. Although there may be individual opportunities within the Discretionary Spending industry, we don't find the industry as a whole attractive based solely on valuation.



The above bar chart reveals the price/fair value of the company, its peers, and the industry as a whole.

Shaded blue denotes that the firm has earned the highest rating for that respective category.

Market Cap (USD-

Company Name	Ticker	mil)	Investment Style	DCF Valuation	Relative Valuation	ValueCreation™	ValueRisk™	ValueTrend™	Technicals	Relative Strength
Airbnb	ABNB	95,288	LARGE-CAP GROWTH	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	LOW	POSITIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
AutoZone	AZO	59,481	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Best Buy	BBY	17,254	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	WEAK
CarMax	KMX	12,929	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	VERY POOR	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	BULLISH	NEUTRAL
Chipotle	CMG	65,127	LARGE-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	LOW	POSITIVE	NEUTRAL	STRONG
Cintas Corp	CTAS	65,311	LARGE-CAP CORE	OVERVALUED	UNATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	POSITIVE	NEUTRAL	NEUTRAL
Cracker Barrel	CBRL	1,536	SMALL-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	POOR	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Dick's Sporting	DKS	16,599	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	NEUTRAL	STRONG
Disney	DIS	202,910	MEGA-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Dollar General	DG	35,879	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Dollar Tree	DLTR	33,568	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	GOOD	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Domino's Pizza	DPZ	15,358	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Estee Lauder	EL	53,475	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	WEAK
Ford	F	49,765	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	GOOD	HIGH	POSITIVE	BULLISH	WEAK
General Motors	GM	53,863	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	BULLISH	NEUTRAL
Genuine Parts	GPC	21,411	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	NEUTRAL
Hasbro	HAS	7,583	MID-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	LOW	POSITIVE	BULLISH	NEUTRAL
Home Depot	HD	359,541	MEGA-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Leggett & Platt	LEG	2,808	MID-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Lowe's	LOW	140,213	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	NEUTRAL	WEAK
McDonald's	MCD	214,491	MEGA-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Netflix	NFLX	217,964	MEGA-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	UNATTRACTIVE	POOR	HIGH	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Nike	NKE	155,614	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	UNATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	LOW	NEGATIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Ralph Lauren	RL	13,002	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	NEUTRAL	STRONG
Ross Stores	ROST	49,061	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	BULLISH	WEAK
Starbucks	SBUX	106,363	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	UNATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Tesla	TSLA	601,615	MEGA-CAP BLEND	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
TJX Cos	TJX	110,673	LARGE-CAP CORE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	NEUTRAL	WEAK
Ulta Beauty	ULTA	27,271	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	LOW	POSITIVE	NEUTRAL	STRONG
VF Corp	VFC	5,880	MID-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	GOOD	LOW	NEGATIVE	BEARISH	WEAK
Whirlpool	WHR	6,268	MID-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	POSITIVE	VERY BEARISH	NEUTRAL
Williams-Sonoma	WSM	16,497	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	ATTRACTIVE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	STRONG
Yum! Brands	YUM	38,826	LARGE-CAP VALUE	FAIRLY VALUED	NEUTRAL	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGATIVE	BULLISH	WEAK
	1				i.					

## Valuentum's Full Page Stock Report

**DCF Valuation** 

Shows whether the firm is undervalued, fairly valued, or overvalued based on our DCF process and by how much.

#### Valuentum Buying Index (VBI)

Provides insight into the timeliness of an investment opportunity. We rank firms from 1 to 10 based on rigorous fiancial, valuation, and technical analysis. A 10 represents one of our top picks.



#### Valuentum Value Rating (VVR)

Indicates whether we think a firm is undervalued, fairly valued, or overvalued on the basis of our DCF process.



#### Investment Considerations

Evaluates firms on 12 different measures, from the firm's growth and cash flow generation to the stock's money flow index and upside/downside volume. We reveal technical support and resistance levels.

**Business Quality** 

for shareholders

operations.

compared wth the

underlying risk of its

**Investment Highlights** 

analysis of its financial

and technical strengths

**Relative Valuation** 

Comparison of the

peers.

firm's PE, PEG, and

Price/FV ratios versus

Our opinion of the

and weaknesses.

company, including

Summary of the firm's

ability to create value

#### 30-week Price and Volume Action

Displays the last accumulation or distribution week of the stock and historical price and volume action.

**Company Vitals** 

industry and other

relevant company

Normalized EPS

Estimation of the

firm's normalized

earnings measures

valuation mutliples.

corresponding

and EBITDA

and the

Shows sector.

information.

Visit us at www.valuentum.com Valuentum Retail Equity Research Apple AAPL UNDERVALUED 3 Buying Index™ Value Rating Economic Castle Highest Rated Estimated Fair Value Investment Style MEGA-CAP VALUE Investment Consideration Apple is as much a brand as it is one of the most innovative companies

Stock Chart (weekly) ValueCreation<sup>TM</sup> ValueRisk<sup>TM</sup> 1.800.000.000 ValueTrend<sup>TM</sup> 116.00 Cash Flow Generation 111 1,200,000,000 Technical Evaluatio 800,000,000 Relative Strength Company Vitals

Apple is as much a brand as it is one of the world's

most innovative companies. The firm is no longer

known for its iPods and personal computers, as the

proliferation of the iPhone over the past several years

has been a sight to behold. The company's execution

remains top notch, and we enter it it to continue to out innovative products in technology, its most recent many product launch.

UNDERVALUED Relative Valuation UNATTRACTIVE EXCELLENT LOW POSITIVE STRONG MODEST BULLISH STRONG Money Flow Index (MFI) NEUTRAL Upside/Downside Volume (U/D) BULLISH Near-term Technical Support, 10-week MA 112.00 ited Cash Flow; MFI, U/D = Please see glos

ansimess Saumis		A WINGC LEWINOR.		
/alueRisk <sup>TM</sup>	Very Poor	Poor	Good	Excellent
Low				
Medium				
High				
Very High				
irms that generate economic	profits with little oper	eating variability scor	e near the top rigi	at of the matrix.
Relative Valuation	K	Forward P/E	PEG	Price / FV
		220	272.00	00.20/

· Criticism over the firm's dependence on sales of the	Firms that generate economic profits with little ope	postine specialistic score	a near the top riv		
iPhone gained momentum in fiscal 2016, as the second quarter of the fiscal year marked the first	Relative Valuatio	Forward P/E	PEG		
quarterly sales decline in 13 years. High levels of	BlackBerry	-53.0	NMF		
demand for the iPhone 7 and multiple safety issues at	Cray	49.4	0.9		
rival Samsung have eased concerns for the time being.	Hewlett-Packard	9.0	NMF		
· Apple's rollout of future iterations of the iPhone	IBM	11.7	2.6		
should propel its fundamentals higher. Though we're	Peer Median	10.4	1.8		
not embedding another blockbuster hit in our model,	Apple	14.0	2.0		
we wouldn't be surprised if Apple delivers another one	Price / FV = Current Stor vided by Estimated Fair Value				
from its pipeline. Perhaps only a dream five years ago, the popularity of the new Apple Watch is now worth	Financial Summar	Actual			
watching, though it has yet to catch fire in the eyes of	Fiscal Year End:	Sep-14	Sep-1		

I cet teleditiit	10.4	E 1-0	001010
Apple	14.0	2.0	79.3%
Price / FV = Current Stor vided by I	Estimated Fair Val	lue	
Financial Summar	Actu	Projected	
Fiscal Year End:	Sep-14	Sep-15	Sep-16
Revenue	182,795	233,715	215,485
Revenue, YoY%	7.0%	27.9%	-7.8%
Operating Income	52,503	71,230	63,313
Operating Margin %	28.7%	30.5%	29.4%
Net Income	39,510	53,394	48,329
Net Income Margin %	21.6%	22.8%	22.4%
Diluted EPS	6.45	9.22	8.34
Diluted EPS, YoY %	13.6%	42.8%	-9.5%
Free Cash Flow (CFO-capex)	49,900	69,778	47,138
Free Cash Flow Margin %	27.3%	29.9%	21.9%

#### · Investors should pay close attention to the firm's Return on Equity 36.8% gross margin, which is expected to fall to 37.5%-38% in fiscal 2016 from 40% in fiscal 2015. Pricing and 19.3% Return on Assets ROIC, with goodwill cost pressures may be unavoidable. A slight step back ROIC, without goodwill ROIC = Return on Invested Capital; N

\$675,472

180.295

1.2%

2.28

7.3%

9.55

12.2

89.47 - 118.69

Information Technology

Leverage, Coverage, and Liquidity Total Debt 64,462 Net Debt -141.204 Total Debt/EBITDA 0.8 Net Debt/EBITDA EBITDA/Interest Current Ratio Quick Ratio

Market Cap (USD)

Valuentum Sector

5-week Return

13-week Return

30-week Return

Dividend Yield %

Dividends per Share

Est. Normal Diluted EPS

Est. Normal EBITDA

Forward EV/EBITDA

Returns Summary

EV/Est. Normal EBITDA

Forward Dividend Payout Ratio

P/E on Est. Normal Diluted EPS

Forward Revenue Growth (5-yr)

Forward EPS Growth (5-yr)
NMF = Not Meaningful: Est. = Estimated: FY = Fiscal Year

Avg Weekly Vol (30 wks)

30-week Range (USD)

fiscal 2016 should not be a major conce vestors given Apple's massive cash position and impressive track record

· Apple's cash hoard is more than some of the market capitalizations of the largest companies in the S&P 500. The company retains tremendous flexibility in this regard, and we continue to expect dividend increases and share buybacks.

Structure of the Computer Hardware Industry The computer hardware space, which spans the personal computer to the iPhone and iPad, is highly competitive. The indu is characterized by frequent product introductions and rapid technological advances that can cause dramatic market share shifts. Though some firms benefit from a strong brand, participants often price aggressively, pressuring margins. Firms are also subject to potential component shortages/disruptions, which can punish perform some, and services revenue has become critical for others. We're neutral on the space

VALUENTUM

77.3%

75.9%

#### **Returns Summary**

3-year averages of the firm's key return measures, including return on invested capital, with and without goodwill.



Page 1

#### Leverage, Coverage, and Liquidity

A snapshot of the company's financial health.



#### **Financial Summary**

A summary of the proforma financial statements found in the extended report.

## **About Valuentum**

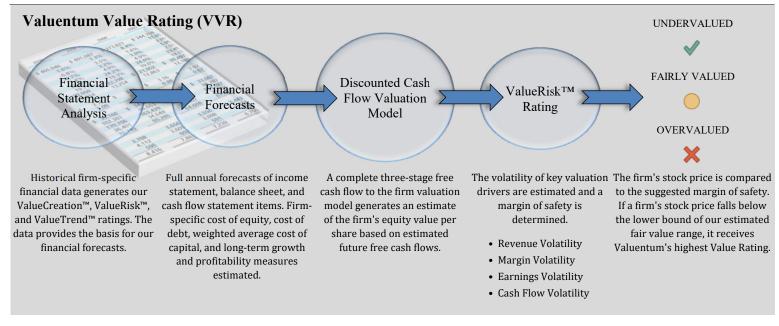
@Valuentum, we strive to stand out from the crowd. Most investment research publishers fall into a few camps, whether it be value, growth, income, momentum, chartist or some variant of the aforementioned. We think each in its own right holds merit, but we think the combination of these approaches can be even more powerful. After all, stock price movements aren't just driven by investors of the value or growth variety, but by all market participants. Therefore, we look at stocks from a variety of investment perspectives in order to better understand and identify ideas. We want to provide relevant information.

The core of our process is grounded in rigorous discounted cash flow analysis and incorporates the concept of a margin of safety. We offer a fair value estimate for each company and provide a relative valuation assessment in the context of a company's industry and closest peers. A cross section of our ValueCreation<sup>TM</sup> and ValueRisk<sup>TM</sup> ratings provides a financial assessment of a company's business quality, while our ValueTrend<sup>TM</sup> rating offers insight into the trajectory of a firm's economic profit creation. The Economic Castle rating measures the magnitude of future economic value generation, and the Dividend Cushion ratio assesses the financial capacity of a company to keep raising its dividend.

Our analysis doesn't stop there. We also offer a technical evaluation of the stock as well as other momentum indicators. We not only want to reveal to readers which firms may be undervalued, in our view, but we also want to provide readers with information to help them assess entry and exit points. Most research publishers focus on arriving at a target price or fair value estimate, but may fall short of providing a technical assessment to bolster buy and sell disciplines. We strive to go the distance and provide readers with answers--not half the story.

An explanation of our approach would not be complete if we didn't describe our ideal stock idea. We're looking for companies that are undervalued--both on a DCF basis and versus peers--have strong growth potential, have a solid track record of creating economic profits for shareholders with reasonable risk, are strong cash flow generators, have manageable financial leverage, and are currently showing bullish technical and momentum indicators. For dividend growth ideas, we look for companies that have both the capacity and willingness to keep raising the dividend.

Can such stock ideas exist? Subscribe to Valuentum to receive our best investment ideas and analysis on hundreds of stocks, dividends, ETFs and more.



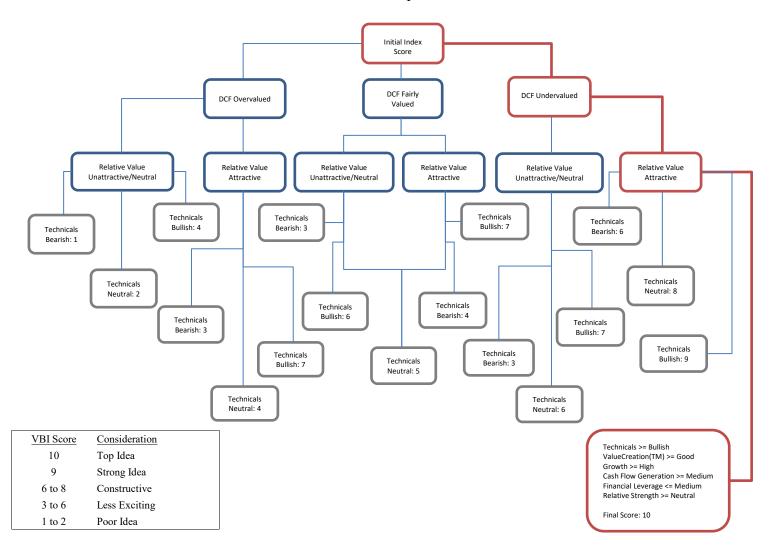
## Methodology for Picking Stocks - Valuentum Buying Index<sup>TM</sup> (VBI)

@ Valuentum, we like to look at companies from a number of different perspectives. The Valuentum Buying Index (VBI) combines rigorous financial and valuation analysis with an evaluation of a stock's technicals to derive a rating between 1 and 10 for each company. The VBI places considerable emphasis on a company's discounted cash-flow (DCF) valuation, its relative valuation versus peers (both forward PE and PEG ratios), and its technicals in order to help readers assess entry and exit points on the most interesting ideas.

Let's follow the red line on the flow chart below to see how a company can score a 10, the best mark on the index. First, the company would need to be 'undervalued' on a DCF basis and 'attractive' on a relative value basis. The stock would also have to be exhibiting 'bullish' technicals. The firm would need a ValueCreation<sup>TM</sup> rating of 'good' or 'excellent', exhibit 'high' or 'aggressive' growth prospects, and generate at least a 'medium' or 'neutral' assessment for cash flow generation, financial leverage, and relative price strength.

This is a tall order for any company. Stocks that don't make the cut for a 10 are ranked accordingly, with the least attractive stocks, in our opinion, garnering a rating of 1. Most of our coverage universe registers ratings between 3 and 7, but at any given time there could be large number of companies garnering either very high or very low scores, especially at market lows or tops, respectively.

The Best Ideas Newsletter portfolio puts the VBI into practice.



## Glossary

**Estimated Fair Value.** This measure is our opinion of the fair equity value per share of the company. If our forecasts prove accurate, which may not always be the case, we may expect a firm's stock price to converge to this value within the next 3 years.

Fair Value Range. The fair value range represents an upper bound and lower bound, between which we would consider the firm to be fairly valued. The range considers our estimate of the firm's fair value and the margin of safety suggested by the volatility of key valuation drivers, including revenue, gross margin, earnings before interest, and enterprise free cash flow (the determinants behind our ValueRisk<sup>TM</sup> rating).

**DCF Valuation.** We opine on the firm's valuation based on our DCF process. Firms that are trading with an appropriate discount to our fair value estimate receive an UNDERVALUED rating. Firms that are trading within our fair value range receive a FAIRLY VALUED rating, while firms that are trading above the upper bound of our fair value range receive an OVERVALUED rating.

Relative Value. We compare the firm's forward price-to earnings (PE) ratio and its price/earnings-to-growth (PEG) ratio to that of its peers. If both measures fall below the peer median, the firm receives an ATTRACTIVE rating. If both are above the peer median, the firm receives an UNATTRACTIVE rating. Any other combination results in a NEUTRAL rating.

ValueCreation™. This is a proprietary Valuentum measure. ValueCreation™ indicates the firm's historical track record in creating economic value for shareholders, taking the average difference between ROIC (without goodwill) and the firm's estimated WACC during the past three years. The firm's performance is measured along the scale of EXCELLENT, GOOD, POOR, and VERY POOR. Those firms with EXCELLENT ratings have a demonstrated track record of creating economic value, while those that register a VERY POOR mark have been destroying economic value.

ValueRisk™. This is a proprietary Valuentum measure. ValueRisk™ indicates the historical volatility of key valuation drivers, including revenue, gross margin, earnings before interest, and enterprise free cash flow. The standard deviation of each measure is calculated and scaled against last year's measure to arrive at a percentage deviation for each item. These percentage deviations are weighted equally to arrive at the corresponding fair value range for each stock, measured in percentage terms. The firm's performance is measured along the scale of LOW, MEDIUM, HIGH, and VERY HIGH. The ValueRisk™ rating for each firm also determines the fundamental beta of each firm along the following scale: LOW (0.85), MEDIUM (1), HIGH (1.15), VERY HIGH (1.3).

ValueTrend™. This is a proprietary Valuentum measure. ValueTrend™ indicates the trajectory of the firm's return on invested capital (ROIC). Firms that earned an ROIC last year that was greater than the 3-year average of the measure earn a POSITIVE rating. Firms that earned an ROIC last year that was less than the 3-year average of the measure earn a NEGATIVE rating.

Cash Flow Generation. Firms' cash flow generation capacity are measured along the scale of STRONG, MEDIUM, and WEAK. A firm with a 3-year historical free cash flow margin (free cash flow divided by sales) greater than 5% receives a STRONG rating, while firms earning less than 1% of sales as free cash flow receive a WEAK rating.

**Financial Leverage.** Based on the firm's normalized debt-to-EBITDA metric, we rank firms on the following scale: LOW, MEDIUM, and HIGH. Companies with a normalized debt-to-EBITDA ratio below 1.5 receive a LOW score, while those with a measure above 3 receive a HIGH score.

**Upside/Downside Volume.** Heavy volume on up days and lower volume on down days suggests that institutions are heavily participating in a stock's upward advance. We use the trailing 14-week average of upside and downside volume to calculate an informative ratio. We rank each firm's U/D volume ratio along the following scale: BULLISH, IMPROVING, DETERIORATING, and BEARISH.

Investment Style. Valuentum uses its own proprietary stock-classification system. Nano-cap: Less than \$50 million; Micro-cap: Between \$50 million and \$200 million; Small-cap: Between \$200 million and \$2 billion; Mid-cap: Between \$2 billion and \$10 billion; Large-cap: Between \$10 billion and \$200 billion; Mega-cap: Over \$200 billion. Blend: Firm's that we think are undervalued and exhibit high growth prospects (growth in excess of three times the rate of assumed inflation). Value: Firm's that we believe are undervalued, but do not exhibit high growth prospects. Growth: Firms that are not undervalued, in our opinion, but exhibit high growth prospects. Core: Firms that are neither undervalued nor exhibit high growth prospects.

Company Vitals. In this section, we list key financial information and the sector and industry that Valuentum assigns to the stock. The P/E-Growth (5-yr), or PEG ratio, divides the current share price by last year's earnings (EPS) and then divides that quotient by our estimate of the firm's 5-year EPS growth rate. The estimated normalized diluted EPS and estimated normalized EBITDA represent the five-year forward average of these measures used in our discounted cash flow model. The P/E on estimated normalized EPS divides the current share price by estimated normalized diluted EPS. The EV/estimated normalized EBITDA considers the current enterprise value of the company and divides it by estimated normalized EBITDA. EV is defined as the firm's market capitalization plus total debt, minority interest, preferred stock less cash and cash equivalents.

Business Quality Matrix. We compare the firm's ValueCreation™ and ValueRisk™ ratings. The box is an easy way for investors to quickly assess the business quality of a company. Firms that generate economic profits with little operating variability score near the top right of the matrix.

**Timeliness Matrix.** We compare the company's recent stock performance relative to the market benchmark with our assessment of its valuation. Firms that are experiencing near-term stock price outperformance and are undervalued by our estimate may represent timely buys.

Range of Potential Outcomes. The firm's margin of safety is shown in the graphic of a normal distribution. We consider a firm to be undervalued if its stock price falls along the green line and overvalued if the stock price falls along the red line. We consider the firm to be fairly valued if its stock price falls along the yellow line.

**Return on Invested Capital.** At Valuentum, we place considerable emphasis on return on invested capital (both with and without goodwill). The measure focuses on the return (earnings) the company is generating on its operating assets and is superior to return on equity and return on assets, which can be skewed by a firm's leverage or excess cash balance, respectively.

**Technical Evaluation.** We evaluate a firm's near-term and medium-term moving averages and money flow index (MFI) to assign each firm a rating along the following scale: VERY BULLISH, BULLISH, NEUTRAL, BEARISH, and VERY BEARISH.

Stock Price Relative Strength. We assess the perfomance of the company's stock during the past quarter, 13 weeks, relative to an ETF that mirrors the aggregate performance of constituents of the stock market. Firms are measured along the scale of STRONG, NEUTRAL, and WEAK. Companies that have outperformed the market index by more than 2.5% during this 13-week period receive a STRONG rating, while firms that trailed the market index by more than 2.5% during this 13-week period receive a WEAK rating.

Money Flow Index (MFI). The MFI is a technical indicator that measures buying and selling pressure based on both price and volume. Traders typically use this measure to identify potential reversals with overbought and oversold levels. We use a 14-week measure to rank firms along the following scale: EXTREMELY OVERBOUGHT (>90), OVERBOUGHT (80-90), NEUTRAL (20-80), OVERSOLD (10-20), EXTREMELY OVERSOLD (0-10).



## Disclosures, Disclaimers & Additional Sources

To send us feedback or if you have any questions, please contact us at valuentum@valuentum.com. We're always looking for ways to better serve your investment needs and improve our research.

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YUM Rating History	Price	Fair Value	VBI
22-Mar-24	\$136.23	\$139.00	7
28-Dec-23	\$130.52	\$126.00	6
27-Oct-23	\$119.44	\$119.00	5
2-May-23	\$142.90	\$122.00	6
10-Jan-23	\$129.40	\$109.00	5
30-Sep-22	\$106.34	\$110.00	3
3-Feb-22	\$126.33	\$103.00	3
14-May-21	\$119.27	\$94.00	4
30-Apr-21	\$119.52	\$94.00	4
7-Oct-20	\$93.88	\$85.00	7
16-Jul-20	\$89.86	\$84.00	7
23-Oct-19	\$109.27	\$85.00	1
8-Apr-19	\$99.48	\$72.00	7
19-Nov-18	\$87.19	\$70.00	3

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